

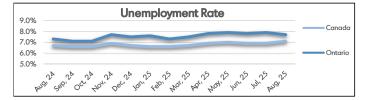
Reporting Period: End of August, 2025 Ontario Real Estate and Economic Report

- Ontario Economic Indicators -

Real GDP Yearly	2023	2024f RBC	2025f RBC	Y/Y
Ontario	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.1pts
Canada	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0pts
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	2023	2024f RBC	2025f RBC	Y/Y
Ontario	3.8%	2.4%	2.0%	-0.4pts
Canada	3.9%	2.4%	2.1%	-0.3pts
Real GDP	Apr, 2025	May, 2025	Jun, 2025	Y/Y
Canada	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.9%

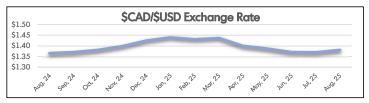
Unemployment Rate (Seasonally Adjusted - SA)	Jun, 2025	Jul, 2025	Aug, 2025	Y/Y
Canada	6.9%	6.9%	7.1%	0.4pts
Ontario	7.8%	7.9%	7.7%	1.0pt
Number Employed (SA 1000s)	Jun, 2025	Jul, 2025	Aug, 2025	Y/Y
Canada	21,061	21,020	20,955	1.0%
Ontario	8,220	8,217	8,191	0.3%
Labour Participation Rate (Seasonally Adjusted - SA)	Jun, 2025	Jul, 2025	Aug, 2025	Y/Y
Canada	0.654	65.2%	65.1%	-0.3pts
Ontario	65.0%	65.0%	64.7%	-0.5pts

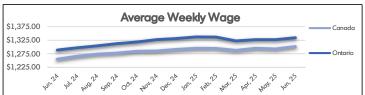
Population	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Y/Y
Ontario	16,171,802	16,182,641	16,176,977	0.9%
Migration	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Y/Y
Net Interprovincial Migration	-9,776	-8,004	-5,237	-34.6%
Net International Migration	88,457	98,891	983	-99.0%



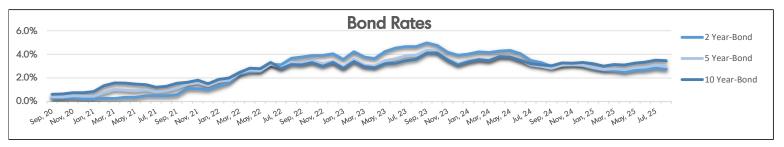
Mortage 90 Day Arrears	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	Q1 2025	Y/Y
Ontario	0.09%	0.15%	0.22%	0.07pts
Canada	0.15%	0.19%	0.23%	0.04pts
Consumer Bankruptcies	Q2 2023	Q2 2024	Q2 2025	Y/Y
Ontario	2,351	2,961	2,621	-11.5%
Canada	7,770	8,944	7,800	-12.8%
Ontario (Unadjusted)	Q2 2023	Q2 2024	Q2 2025	Y/Y
Housing Starts	25,512	19,256	17,327	-10.0%

Economic Stats (000s)	May, 2025	Jun, 2025	Jul, 2025	Y/Y
Imports	41,158,683	38,675,107	37,285,199	-1.3%
Exports	22,626,433	21,156,744	21,179,179	11.3%
Trade Balance	-18,532,250	-17,518,363	-16,106,020	-14.1%
Economic Stats (000s)	May, 2025	Jun, 2025	Jul, 2025	Y/Y
Manufacturing (SA)	30,582,845	29,808,082	30,643,924	-0.4%
Retail Sales (SA)	26,183,020	25,516,823	26,330,993	6.9%



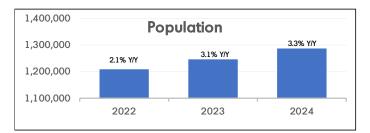


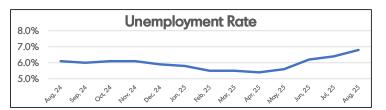




Ottawa Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	6.2%	6.4%	6.8%	0.7pts
Number Employed	697,600	696,700	691,300	0.1%
Labour Participation	68.6%	68.6%	68.2%	-1.2pts



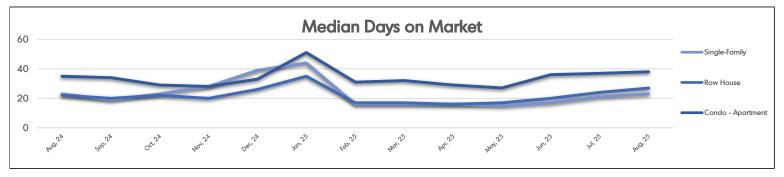




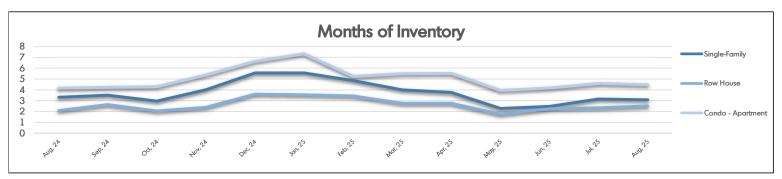
Reporting Period: August, 2025										
	Sales		New I	New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Listings	Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family	641	11.5%	1,086	5.1%	59.0%	5.7%	1,977	2.3%	\$700,100	1.5%
Row House	388	28.5%	617	29.1%	62.9%	-0.5%	974	51.7%	\$466,200	8.3%
Condo - Apartment	176	-15.4%	351	-8.6%	50.1%	-7.5%	788	3.3%	\$412,300	-1.1%
			Re	eporting Pe	riod: Septemb	er, 2024 to	August, 20	25		
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family	7,196	N/A	13,203	N/A	59.2%	N/A	24,750	N/A	\$694,800	1.8%
Row House	4,232	N/A	6,977	N/A	64.5%	N/A	10,633	N/A	\$440,325	3.6%
Condo - Apartment	2,015	N/A	4,369	N/A	48.0%	N/A	10,001	N/A	\$405,075	-2.8%

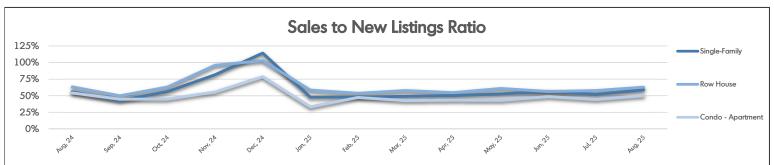
Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
5 Years 3 Years 1 Year 6 Months 3 Months 2 Months 1 Month August, 2025									
Single-Family	\$552,100	\$697,100	\$689,900	\$690,000	\$700,000	\$707,600	\$704,800	\$700,100	
Townhouse	\$341,800	\$457,200	\$430,500	\$424,900	\$446,900	\$467,000	\$468,000	\$466,200	
Apartment	\$369,300	\$436,600	\$416,900	\$395,400	\$404,700	\$411,500	\$411,900	\$412,300	





Ottawa Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators





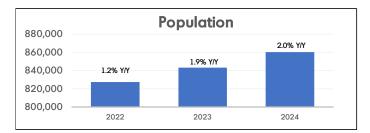


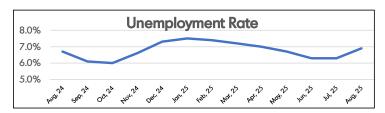


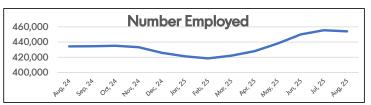


Hamilton Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	6.3%	6.3%	6.9%	0.2pts
Number Employed	450,100	455,600	454,200	4.6%
Labour Participation Rate	66.3%	67.1%	67.3%	2.3pts



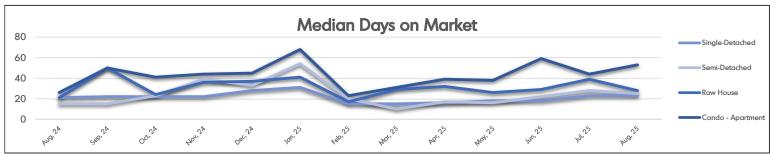




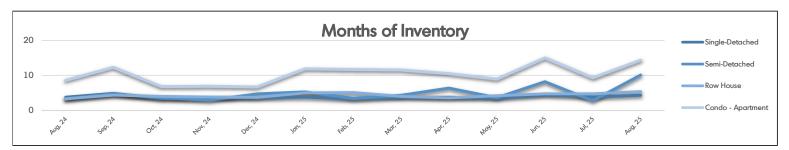
			Report	ting Period:	August, 202	5				
	Sales		New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	222	12.7%	436	12.7%	50.9%	0.0%	959	29.2%	\$767,000	-7.9%
Semi-Detached	7	-53.3%	33	13.8%	21.2%	-59.0%	71	44.9%	\$705,400	-5.3%
Row House	39	-29.1%	117	1.7%	33.3%	-30.3%	210	14.1%	\$605,600	-8.2%
Condo - Apartment	18	-28.0%	82	0.0%	22.0%	-28.0%	258	20.0%	\$417,800	-9.3%
		Reportir	g Period: S	eptember,	2024 to Aug	ust, 2025				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	2,672	2.3%	5,884	9.2%	49.1%	-9.1%	10,238	30.1%	\$809,500	-2.8%
Semi-Detached	179	0.6%	443	24.1%	42.3%	-28.2%	794	54.2%	\$724,792	-2.3%
Row House	548	3.2%	1,229	9.5%	45.2%	-13.0%	2,371	65.8%	\$632,583	-3.3%
Condo - Apartment	304	-13.1%	1,115	9.3%	28.7%	-19.0%	3,006	9.3%	\$439,700	0.0%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type								
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	August 2025
Single-Family	\$670,700	\$856,400	\$833,100	\$808,800	\$806,300	\$793,600	\$782,400	\$767,000
Semi-Detached	\$561,300	\$756,900	\$745,200	\$725,700	\$726,400	\$716,900	\$710,800	\$705,400
Townhouse	\$454,300	\$665,400	\$659,600	\$635,200	\$628,300	\$629,600	\$615,000	\$605,600
Apartment	\$366,900	\$541,400	\$460,400	\$436,900	\$428,600	\$423,000	\$417,500	\$417,800



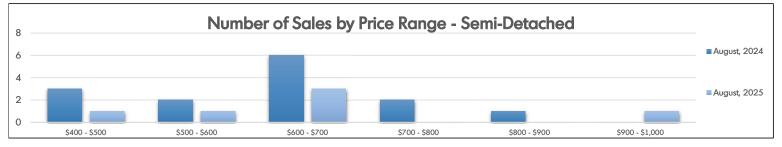


Hamilton Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

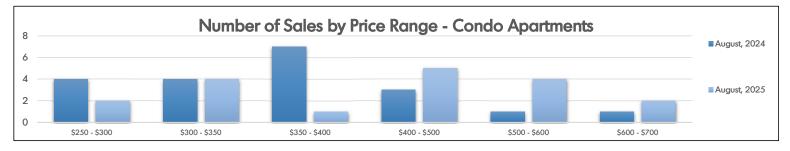






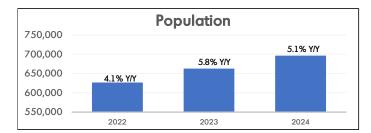


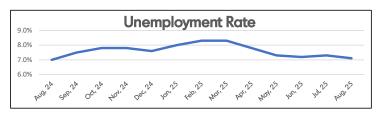


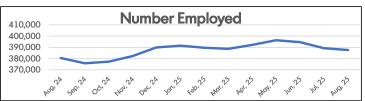


Kitchener-Waterloo Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	7.2%	7.3%	7.1%	0.1pts
Number Employed	394,700	389,200	387,700	1.9%
Labour Participation	70.9%	69.9%	69.5%	-0.6pts



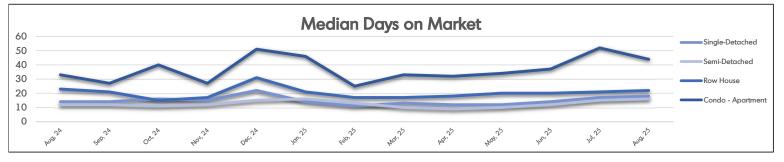




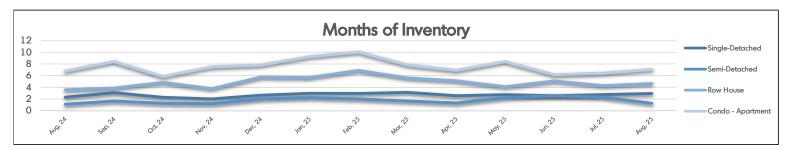
			Report	ting Period:	August, 202	5				
	Sales New L		New Listings Sales to New Listings Ratio			Active Listings		Benchmark Price		
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	185	-9.8%	295	-17.6%	62.7%	9.5%	538	9.3%	\$795,400	-5.2%
Semi-Detached	36	44.0%	37	42.3%	97.3%	1.2%	45	66.7%	Not Available	
Row House	74	-5.1%	155	20.2%	47.7%	-21.0%	342	23.0%	\$555,400	-8.5%
Condo - Apartment	56	19.1%	142	6.0%	39.4%	12.4%	395	24.2%	\$409,900	-7.1%
		Reportir	ng Period: S	eptember,	2024 to Aug	ust, 2025			•	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single Family Detached	2,262	-1.7%	4,449	2.2%	58.3%	1.2%	6,009	27.1%	\$824,500	-1.4%
Semi-Detached	277	16.4%	434	14.2%	69.9%	-5.9%	480	49.1%	Not Available	
Row House	851	-11.8%	2,043	5.1%	45.5%	-21.1%	4,078	51.5%	\$586,117	-4.9%
Condo - Apartment	606	-13.2%	1,970	6.0%	32.2%	-18.4%	4,463	39.6%	\$430,117	-6.0%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type										
5 Years 3 Years 1 Year 6 Months 3 Months 2 Months 1 Month August 2025										
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$640,800	\$815,000	\$839,300	\$841,000	\$828,300	\$805,600	\$796,000	\$795,400		
Townhouse \$431,800 \$618,400 \$606,800 \$600,200 \$584,000 \$568,200 \$562,600 \$555,400										
Apartment	\$389,300	\$513,600	\$441,300	\$440,400	\$411,600	\$417.900	\$410,600	\$409,900		



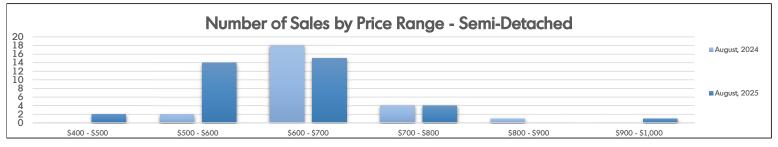


Kitchener-Waterloo Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators







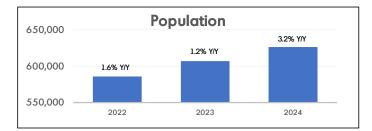


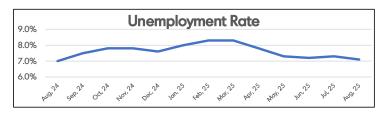


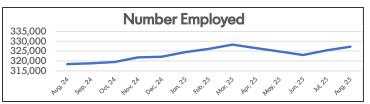


London & St. Thomas Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	7.2%	6.5%	6.1%	-0.5pts
Number Employed	323,000	325,400	327,200	2.8%
Labour Participation Rate	64.7%	64.6%	64.7%	0.0pts



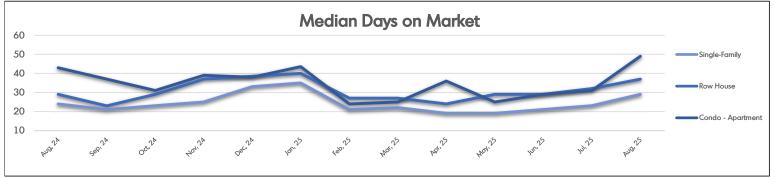




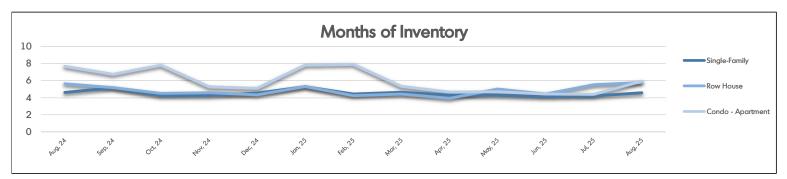
	Reporting Period: August, 2025										
	Sales		New	New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		k Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family	484	7.8%	994	212.7%	48.7%	5.5%	2,208	219.1%	\$624,900	-6.6%	
Row House	71	-6.6%	174	206.2%	40.8%	10.6%	410	224.9%	\$467,400	-8.3%	
Condo - Apartment	39	197.1%	105	206.2%	37.1%	15.1%	231	224.9%	\$365,400	-14.5%	
		Reportir	g Period: S	eptember,	2024 to Aug	ust, 2025					
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y	
Single Family	5,384	5.1%	12,128	12.4%	46.7%	-6.8%	23,896	27.1%	\$651,942	1.4%	
Row House	990	-0.7%	2,223	4.2%	47.2%	-9.5%	4,680	27.6%	\$486,975	-2.0%	
Condo - Apartment	538	4.1%	1,312	18.0%	42.7%	-10.4%	2,929	38.9%	\$385,025	-0.7%	

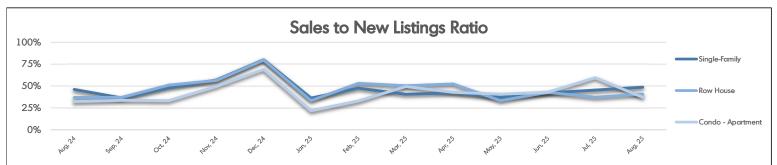
Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
5 Years 3 Years 1 Year 6 Months 3 Months 2 Months 1 Month August, 2025									
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$473,800	\$637,600	\$669,100	\$673,500	\$651,500	\$634,900	\$632,800	\$624,900	
Townhouse	\$364,900	\$511,700	\$509,800	\$496,900	\$488,200	\$477,200	\$473,100	\$467,400	
Apartment	\$311,300	\$421,600	\$427,400	\$379,600	\$369,500	\$364,100	\$366,000	\$365,400	





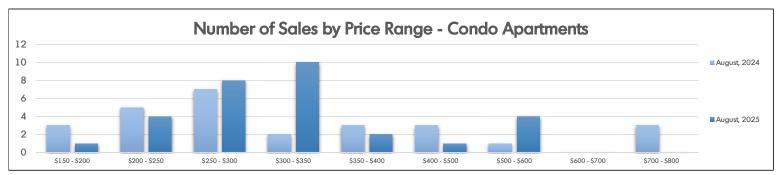
London & St. Thomas Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators





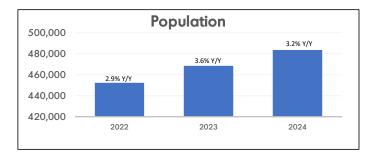


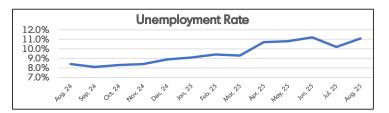


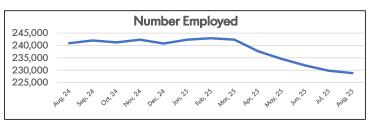


Windsor Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	11.2%	10.2%	11.1%	2.7pts
Number Employed	231,900	229,800	228,800	-5.0%
Labour Participation Rate	63.7%	62.5%	62.9%	-2.2pts



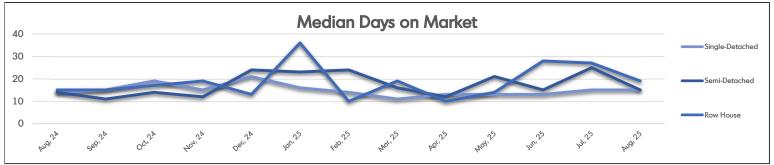




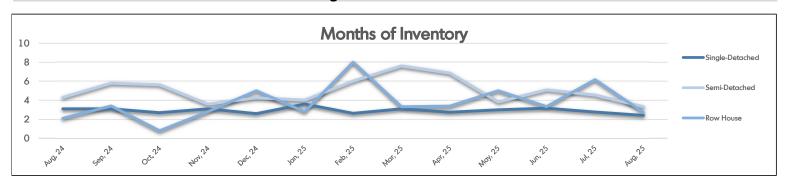
	Reporting Period: August, 2025										
	Sales		New	New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		stings	Benchmark Price		
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family Detached	239	31.3%	547	30.5%	43.7%	46.1%	574	N/A	\$601,900	-1.0%	
Semi-Detached	17	142.9%	42	110.0%	40.5%	15.6%	58	N/A	Not Available		
Row House	30	172.7%	37	94.7%	81.1%	40.0%	82	N/A	\$435,100	-1.4%	
		Reporti	ng Period:	September,	2024 to Aug	just, 2025					
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y	
Single Family Detached	2,126	0.2%	5,012	15.7%	44.6%	-14.3%	Not Available		\$610,308	-1.1%	
Semi-Detached	111	-14.6%	327	9.7%	30.6%	-32.8%	Not Available		Not Available		
Row House	169	11.9%	345	10.6%	48.9%	-13.6%	Not Available		\$439,683	1.8%	

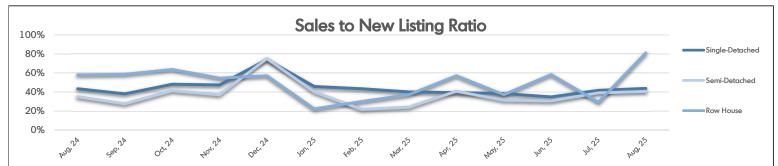
Median Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
5 Years 3 Years 1 Year 6 Months 3 Months 2 Months 1 Month August 2025									
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$446,700	\$616,300	\$608,100	\$620,800	\$607,400	\$605,400	\$601,800	\$601,900	
Townhouse	\$293,300	\$492,500	\$441,200	\$446,400	\$459,900	\$439,800	\$422,800	\$435,100	





Windsor Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators





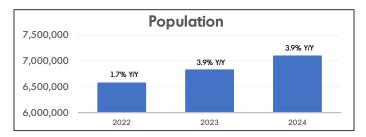


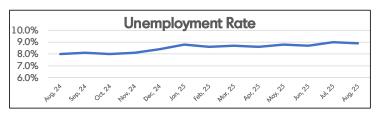


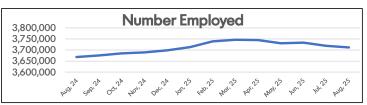


GTA Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	8.7%	9.0%	8.9%	0.9pts
Number Employed	3,733,400	3,719,000	3,711,800	1.2%
Labour Participation Rate	67.0%	66.9%	66.6%	-0.1pts



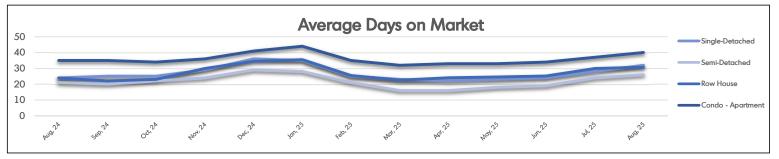




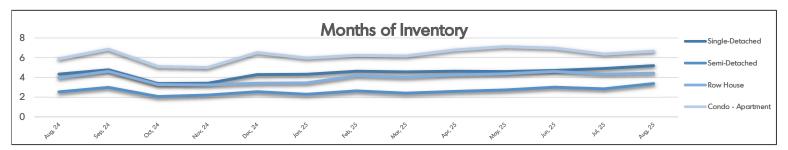
	Reporting Period: August, 2025										
	Sales		New I	New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Listings	Benchmark Price		
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family Detached	2,411	8.7%	6,418	17.4%	37.6%	-7.4%	12,523	30.3%	\$1,264,200	-5.6%	
Semi-Detached	441	3.3%	945	12.4%	46.7%	-8.1%	1,485	37.1%	\$961,400	-5.4%	
Row House	927	6.3%	2,348	7.2%	39.5%	-0.8%	4,108	19.5%	\$715,100	-7.9%	
Condo - Apartment	1,369	-3.4%	4,159	5.1%	32.9%	-8.0%	9,105	9.2%	\$571,500	-7.0%	
		Reportir	g Period: S	eptember,	2024 to Augi	ust, 2025					
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family Detached	26,443	-9.2%	73,675	3.8%	36.4%	-21.1%	116,242	30.5%	\$1,311,292	-3.7%	
Semi-Detached	5,416	-5.3%	11,681	10.2%	46.6%	-24.7%	14,120	37.1%	\$1,002,942	-3.4%	
Row House	10,185	-8.1%	27,302	3.5%	37.2%	-19.4%	40,438	28.6%	\$753,992	-3.8%	
Condo - Apartment	15,479	-13.5%	51,120	-2.8%	29.7%	-18.8%	96,274	14.7%	\$595,575	-5.2%	

	Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	August 2025		
Single-Family	\$1,089,900	\$1,375,300	\$1,338,500	\$1,331,200	\$1,322,400	\$1,296,200	\$1,278,400	\$1,264,200		
Semi-Detached	\$833,300	\$1,045,800	\$1,016,000	\$1,021,300	\$1,007,900	\$988,800	\$974,000	\$961,400		
Townhouse	\$643,200	\$804,700	\$776,800	\$765,200	\$755,500	\$739,500	\$722,100	\$715,100		
Apartment	\$561,400	\$661,600	\$614,800	\$599,100	\$593,200	\$585,100	\$577,600	\$571,500		



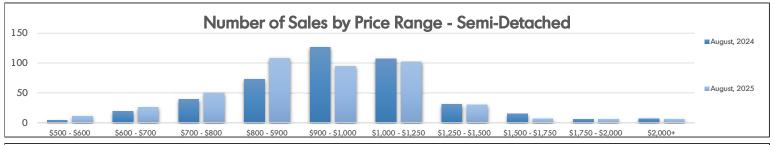










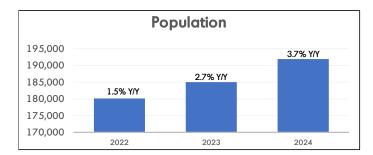


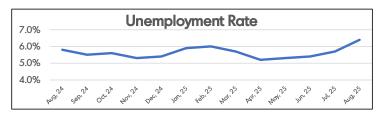


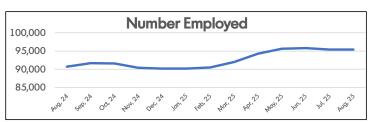


Sudbury Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	5.4%	5.7%	6.4	0.6pts
Number Employed	95,800	95,400	95,400	5.2%
Labour Participation Rate	62.5%	62.4%	62.7%	2.3pts



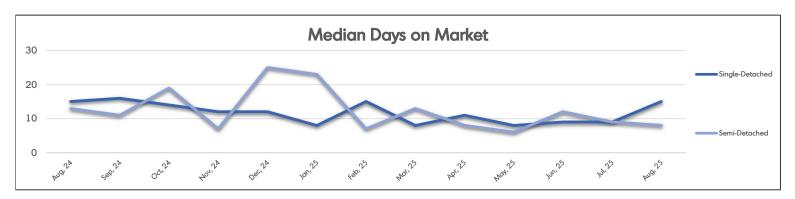




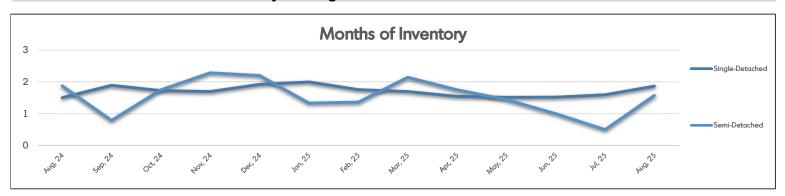
Reporting Period: August, 2025											
	Sales		New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price		
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family Detached	82	-15.5%	101	-10.6%	81.2%	-5.4%	153	4.5%	\$527,000	2.6%	
Semi-Detached	7	-12.5%	15	66.7%	46.7%	-47.5%	11	-26.7%	Not Available		
Reporting Period: September, 2024 to August, 2025											
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family Detached	899	-3.7%	1,213	-4.7%	76.6%	-2.0%	1,521	-4.7%	\$518,733	7.8%	
Semi-Detached	107	15.1%	142	12.7%	86.2%	15.8%	149	10.4%	Not Available		

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type										
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	August, 2025		
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$345.600	\$444.400	\$513.600	\$509,000	\$541.400	\$543.200	\$533.200	\$527.000		

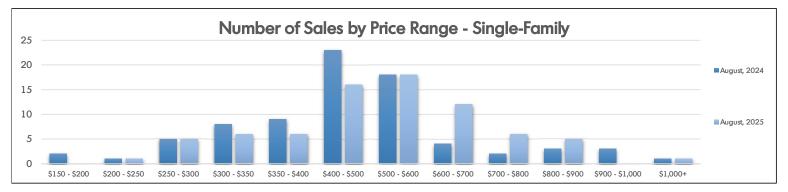




Sudbury Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators









Resources

Statistis Canada - Interprovincial migration quarterly - Table: 17-10-0020-01

Statistics Canada - Labour Market Indicators - Tables: 71-607-X

Statistics Canada - CMHC housing starts, under construction and completions - Table: 34-10-0135-01

Statistics Canada - International Merchandise trade by province - Table: 12-10-0119-01

Statistics Canada - Manufacturing sales by industry and province - Table: 16-10-0048-01

Statistics Canada - Retail trade sales by province and territory - Table: 20-10-0008-01

Statistics Canada- Population estimates - Table: 17-10-0135-01

http://rbc.com/economics

http://www.cba.ca

https://www.statcan.gc.ca/eng/start

Statistics Canada - Population Estimates Quarterly - Table: 17-10-009-01

https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/interest-rates/canadian-bonds

Statistics Canada - Average Weekly Earnings

Statistics Canada - Consumer Price Index

Calvert's Economic Definition Reference Guide

Ottawa Real Estate board

https://thoughtleadership.rbc.com/economics/canadian-fiscal-analysis/

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- Interpreting the Data -

Inventory

Months of Inventory = Active Listings / Monthly Sales

Inventory > 6 months = Buyers Market

Inventory < 4 - 6 months = Balanced Market

Inventory < 4 months = Sellers Market

Sales to New Listings Ratio (SNLR): used as a leading indicator to gauge future market conditions

SNLR = Monthly Sales / New Listings

SNLLR > 60% = Sellers Market

SNLR < 40% = Buyers Market

SNLR = 40% to 60% = Balanced Market

Benchmark Price: how much the benchmark (average) house has appreciated or depreciated

Each month, the MLS® HPI uses more than 15 years of MLS® System data and sophisticated statistical models to define a "typical" home based on the features of homes that have been bought and sold. These benchmark homes are tracked across Canadian neighbourhoods and different types of houses.

Migration and Population Growth: An increase in population in the province is positively correlated with an increase in demand for housing and rentals

Housing Starts: Increase in housing supply, when housing starts trend up or down investors are predicting stronger or weaker demand for housing

Employment and Weekly Earnings: Positively correlates with demand for goods and services

Bond Yields: The bond market is a good predictor of mortgage rates, inflation and the direction of the economy

Normal yield curve starts with lower yields for lower maturity bonds then increases for bonds with higher maturity.

A normal yield curve slopes upward

Steep yield curve implies a growing economy moving which is often accompanied by higher inflation resulting in higher interest rates

Flat yield curve shows similar yields across all maturities and happens in times of economic uncertainty

Inverted yield curve is when short term interest rates exceed long term interests rates and suggests a severe economic slowdown.

Mortgage 90 Day Arrears: This measures the number of Canadian homeowners who are at least 90 days behind on their mortgage payments. The data is sourced from the Canadian Bankers Association (CBA) and includes reported data from the following financial institutions: BMO, CIBC, National Bank of Canada, RBC, Scotiabank, TD, Canadian Western Bank, Manulife, Laurentian Bank, and Equitable Bank (included since November 2020). An increase in mortgage arrears can signal economic challenges, while a decrease suggests a stronger economy. Homeowners in serious delinquency might need to explore options like selling their property, refinancing, or finding alternative ways to make payments—choices that depend on the economy's overall health. This information is often considered alongside housing market and mortgage refinancing trends to better understand the connections between economic strength, real estate activity, and financial stability.

The statements and statistics in this report have been compiled by Calvert Home Mortgage Investment Corporation based on information from sources considered to be reliable. We make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to its accuracy or completeness. This publication is for the people we work with and should not be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy securities.