

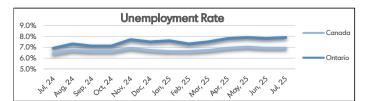
Reporting Period: End of July, 2025 Ontario Real Estate and Economic Report

- Ontario Economic Indicators -

Real GDP Yearly	2023	2024f RBC	2025f RBC	Y/Y
Ontario	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.1pts
Canada	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0pts
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	2023	2024f RBC	2025f RBC	Y/Y
Ontario	3.8%	2.4%	2.0%	-0.4pts
Canada	3.9%	2.4%	2.1%	-0.3pts
Real GDP	Mar, 2025	Apr, 2025	May, 2025	Y/Y
Canada	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	1.2%

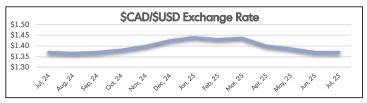
Unemployment Rate (Seasonally Adjusted - SA)	May, 25	Jun, 25	Jul, 25	Y/Y
Canada	7.0%	6.9%	6.9%	0.5pts
Ontario	7.9%	7.8%	7.9%	1.0pt
Number Employed (SA 1000s)	May, 25	Jun, 25	Jul, 25	Y/Y
Canada	20,978	21,061	21,020	1.5%
Ontario	8,199	8,220	8,217	0.6%
Labour Participation Rate (Seasonally Adjusted - SA)	May, 25	Jun, 25	Jul, 25	Y/Y
Canada	0.653	65.4%	65.2%	-0.1 pts
Ontario	65.0%	65.0%	65.0%	-0.2pts

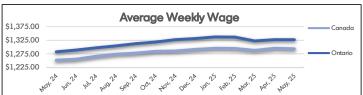
Population	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Y/Y
Ontario	16,171,802	16,182,641	16,176,977	0.9%
Migration	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	Q1 2025	Y/Y
Net Interprovincial Migration	-9,776	-8,004	-5,237	-34.6%
Net International Migration	88,457	98,891	983	-99.0%



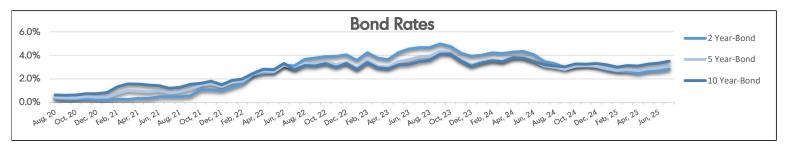
Mortage 90 Day Arrears	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	Q1 2025	Y/Y
Ontario	0.09%	0.15%	0.22%	0.07pts
Canada	0.15%	0.19%	0.23%	0.04pts
Consumer Bankruptcies	Q2 2023	Q2 2024	Q2 2025	Y/Y
Ontario	2,351	2,961	2,621	-11.5%
Canada	7,770	8,944	7,800	-12.8%
Ontario (Unadjusted)	Q2 2023	Q2 2024	Q2 2025	Y/Y
Housing Starts	25,512	19,256	17,327	-10.0%

Economic Stats (000s)	Apr, 2025	May, 2025	Jun, 2025	Y/Y
Imports	39,800,206	41,083,914	38,258,264	-3.7%
Exports	20,067,568	22,636,557	21,183,178	1.3%
Trade Balance	-19,732,638	-18,447,357	-17,075,086	-9.3%
Economic Stats (000s)	Apr, 2025	May, 2025	Jun, 2025	Y/Y
Manufacturing (SA)	30,633,087	30,582,367	29,908,974	-2.7%
Retail Sales (SA)	26,067,549	26,120,718	25,562,461	4.2%



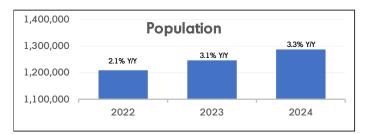


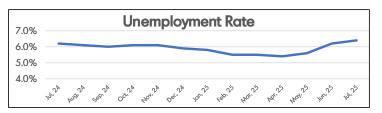


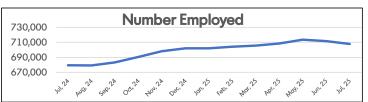


Ottawa Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	May 2025 June 2025		July 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	5.6%	6.2%	6.4%	0.2pts
Number Employed	707,800	697,600	696,700	2.0%
Labour Participation	69.3%	68.6%	68.6%	-0.3pts



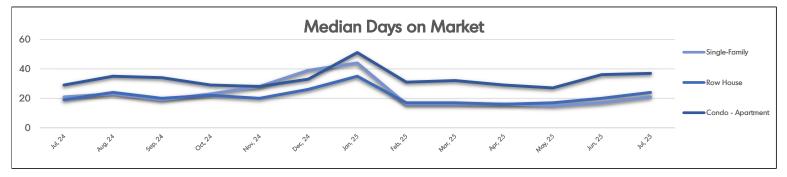




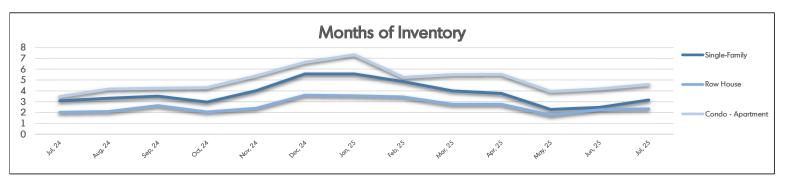
Reporting Period: July, 2025										
	Sales		New	Listings	Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family	674	3.4%	1,295	5.6%	52.0%	-1.9%	2,127	4.6%	\$704,800	2.0%
Row House	436	22.5%	754	231.3%	57.8%	-6.2%	1,018	51.7%	\$468,000	8.3%
Condo - Apartment	181	-23.0%	408	-9.7%	44.4%	-16.9%	829	103.4%	\$411,900	-1.6%
			R	eporting Pe	riod: August,	2024 to July	y, 2025			
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family	7,134	N/A	13,154	N/A	58.9%	N/A	24,697	N/A	\$693,950	1.5%
Row House	4,204	N/A	6,915	N/A	64.7%	N/A	10,412	N/A	\$437,350	2.9%
Condo - Apartment	1,992	N/A	4,324	N/A	48.0%	N/A	9,849	N/A	\$405,458	-2.7%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
5 Years 3 Years 1 Year 6 Months 3 Months 2 Months 1 Month July, 2025									
Single-Family	\$543,600	\$715,200	\$690,700	\$684,400	\$703,200	\$700,000	\$707,600	\$704,800	
Townhouse	\$333,200	\$471,800	\$432,300	\$427,300	\$440,000	\$446,900	\$467,000	\$468,000	
Apartment	\$365,400	\$441,800	\$418,800	\$390,700	\$404,000	\$404,700	\$411,500	\$411,900	





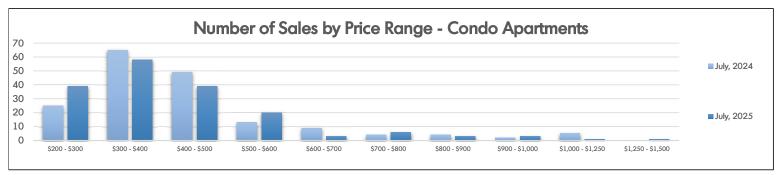
Ottawa Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators





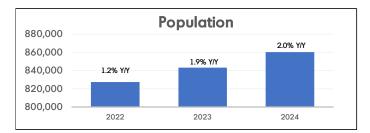


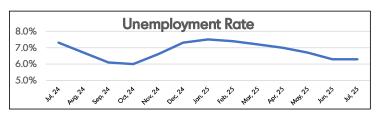


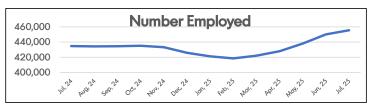


Hamilton Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	6.7%	6.3%	6.3%	-1.0pts
Number Employed	438,100	450,100	455,600	4.8%
Labour Participation Rate	64.9%	66.3%	67.1%	1.5pts



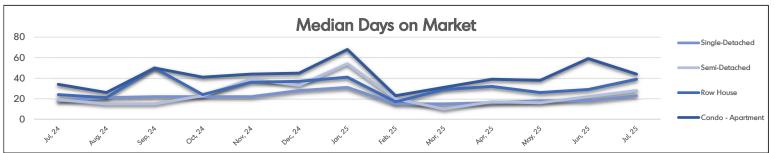




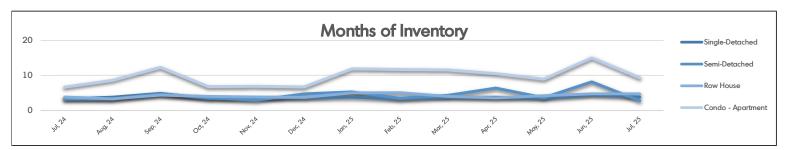
	Reporting Period: July, 2025									
	Sales		New	New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		k Price
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	282	20.0%	587	11.0%	48.0%	8.1%	1079	36.9%	\$782,400	-6.7%
Semi-Detached	24	50.0%	35	2.9%	68.6%	45.7%	67	28.8%	\$710,800	-4.4%
Row House	46	0.0%	109	-6.0%	42.2%	6.4%	218	23.2%	\$615,000	-6.1%
Condo - Apartment	30	-6.3%	92	-3.2%	32.6%	-3.2%	279	30.4%	\$417,500	-10.8%
		Rep	orting Perio	d: August, 2	2024 to July,	2025				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	2,647	1.3%	5,835	7.8%	49.1%	-8.7%	10,021	30.2%	\$815,008	-2.4%
Semi-Detached	187	0.5%	439	23.3%	44.8%	-24.9%	772	53.8%	\$728,108	-2.1%
Row House	564	10.6%	1,227	14.0%	46.5%	-10.9%	2,345	75.7%	\$637,083	-2.9%
Condo - Apartment	311	-13.1%	1,115	11.1%	29.4%	-20.6%	2,963	11.1%	\$443,250	0.0%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	July 2025	
Single-Family	\$653,500	\$872,800	\$838,800	\$812,700	\$827,000	\$806,300	\$793,600	\$782,400	
Semi-Detached	\$546,700	\$777,900	\$743,400	\$736,600	\$728,000	\$726,400	\$716,900	\$710,800	
Townhouse	\$445,100	\$695,000	\$655,300	\$641,000	\$627,100	\$628,300	\$629,600	\$615,000	
Apartment	\$367.900	\$554.800	\$468,000	\$442.800	\$432,500	\$428.600	\$423.000	\$417.500	



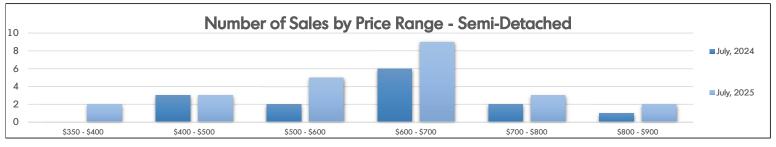


Hamilton Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

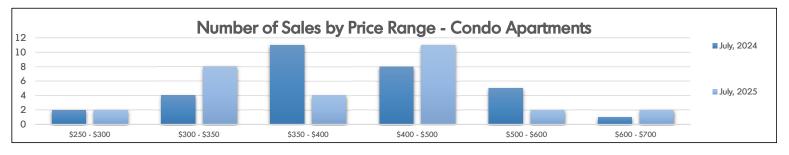






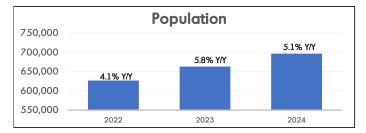


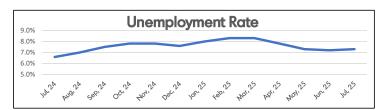


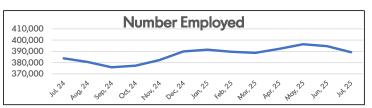


Kitchener-Waterloo Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	7.3%	7.2%	7.3%	0.7pts
Number Employed	396,300	394,700	389,200	1.4%
Labour Participation Rate	71.4%	70.9%	69.9%	-0.8pts



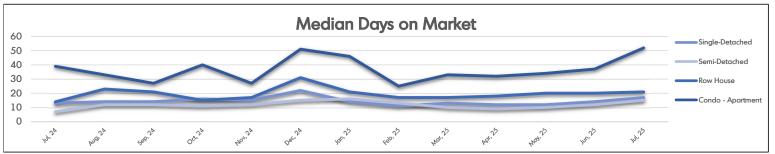




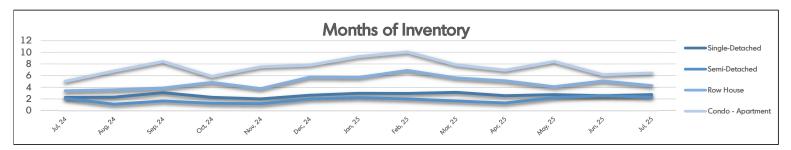
			Report	ting Period:	July, 2025					
	Sal	es	New	New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Listings	Benchmark Pri	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	242	0.4%	463	0.7%	52.3%	-0.2%	664	18.2%	\$796,000	-5.1%
Semi-Detached	30	50.0%	62	67.6%	48.4%	-10.5%	69	68.3%	Not Available	
Row House	84	-5.6%	229	-5.0%	36.7%	-0.7%	357	18.6%	\$562,600	-8.9%
Condo - Apartment	69	-2.8%	163	0.0%	42.3%	-2.8%	443	24.8%	\$410,600	-9.7%
		Rep	orting Perio	d: August,	2024 to July,	2025				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single Family Detached	2,282	0.2%	4,512	4.2%	57.9%	0.9%	5,943	28.7%	\$828,158	-1.1%
Semi-Detached	266	12.7%	423	10.4%	69.8%	-4.3%	462	45.7%	Not Available	
Row House	855	-12.3%	2,017	2.1%	46.5%	-18.6%	4,014	56.8%	\$590,400	-4.6%
Condo - Apartment	597	-15.7%	1,962	5.3%	31.8%	-20.3%	4,386	41.2%	\$432,733	-6.1%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
5 Years 3 Years 1 Year 6 Months 3 Months 2 Months 1 Month July 2025									
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$629,100	\$827,100	\$839,100	\$847,500	\$819,600	\$828,300	\$805,600	\$796,000	
Townhouse	\$421,100	\$642,600	\$617,900	\$590,100	\$586,000	\$584,000	\$568,200	\$562,600	
Anartment	\$368,400	\$524,800	\$454,800	\$430,600	\$441 100	\$411,600	\$417,900	\$410,600	



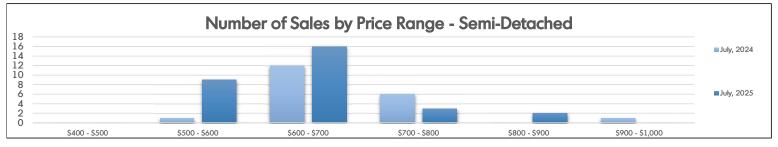


Kitchener-Waterloo Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

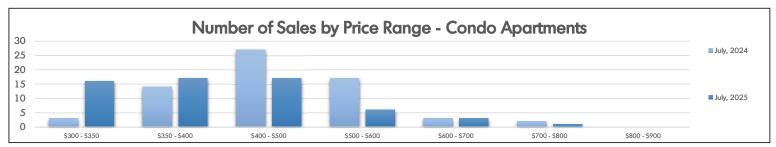






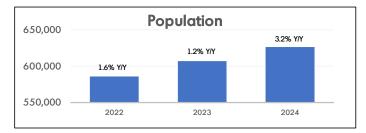


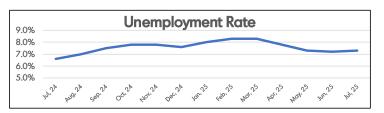


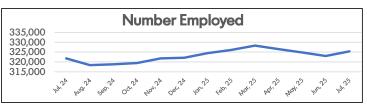


London & St. Thomas Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	6.9%	7.2%	6.5%	0.0pts
Number Employed	324,800	323,000	325,400	1.1%
Labour Participation Rate	64.9%	64.7%	64.6%	-1.0pts



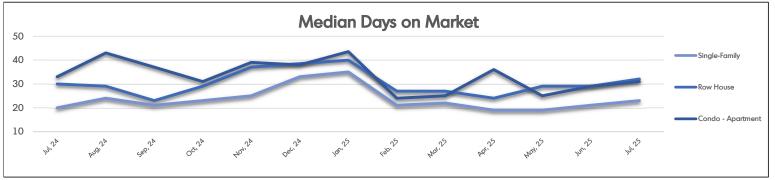




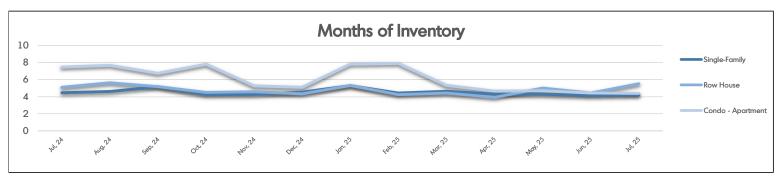
	Reporting Period: July, 2025									
	Sal	es	New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family	562	102.7%	1,241	112.7%	45.3%	10.5%	2,359	119.1%	\$632,800	-4.9%
Row House	81	-2.9%	218	106.2%	37.2%	6.0%	446	124.9%	\$473,100	-7.9%
Condo - Apartment	54	97.1%	91	106.2%	59.3%	76.0%	237	124.9%	\$366,000	-13.1%
		Rep	orting Perio	d: August, 2	2024 to July,	2025				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single Family	5,349	4.9%	12,107	12.9%	46.5%	-7.3%	23,758	30.5%	\$655,625	2.2%
Row House	995	-1.2%	2,255	7.3%	46.9%	-11.9%	4,698	33.4%	\$490,508	-1.3%
Condo - Apartment	529	-1.7%	1,300	14.8%	42.3%	-13.2%	2,928	43.9%	\$390,192	1.2%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	July, 2025	
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$464,300	\$662,300	\$665,500	\$665,000	\$641,000	\$651,500	\$634,900	\$632,800	
Townhouse	\$360,400	\$541,100	\$513,700	\$492,200	\$489,100	\$488,200	\$477,200	\$473,100	
Apartment	\$294,900	\$442,400	\$421,200	\$410,900	\$393,800	\$369,500	\$364,100	\$366,000	





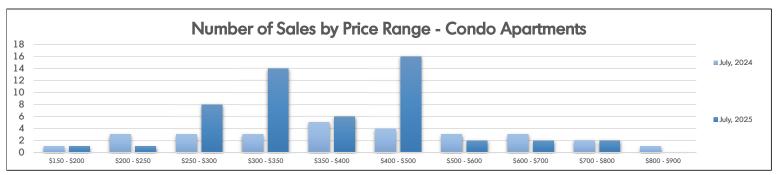
London & St. Thomas Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators





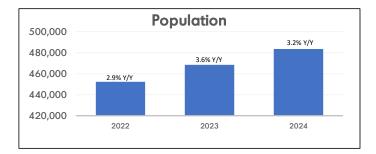


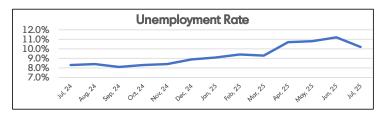


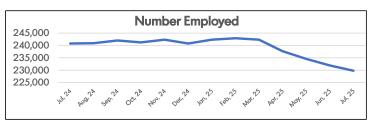


Windsor Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	10.8%	11.2%	10.2%	1.9pts
Number Employed	234,600	231,900	229,800	-4.6%
Labour Participation Rate	64.2%	63.7%	62.5%	-2.7pts



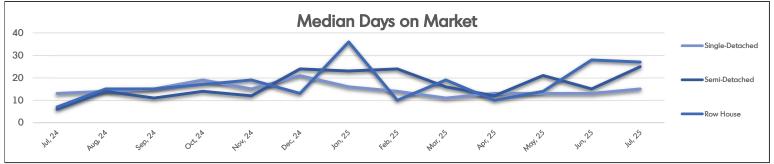




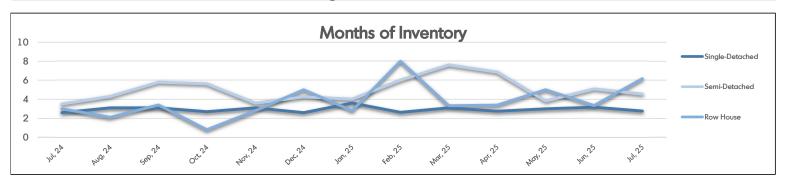
	Reporting Period: July, 2025										
	Sal	Sales New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price			
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family Detached	229	9.0%	548	10.0%	41.8%	46.1%	633	N/A	\$601,800	-3.2%	
Semi-Detached	16	60.0%	41	28.1%	39.0%	24.9%	53	N/A	Not Available		
Row House	12	33.3%	41	41.4%	29.3%	-5.7%	74	N/A	\$422,800	-5.0%	
		Rep	orting Peri	od: August,	2024 to July,	2025					
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y	
Single Family Detached	2,069	-3.5%	4,884	12.8%	44.6%	-15.1%	Not Available		\$610,825	-1.5%	
Semi-Detached	111	-14.6%	327	9.7%	30.6%	-32.8%	Not Available		Not Available		
Row House	150	-2.6%	327	1.6%	46.9%	-15.8%	Not Available		\$440,192	2.3%	

Median Price by Timeframe and Property Type								
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	July 2025
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$434,200	\$673,700	\$621,400	\$610,400	\$617,700	\$607,400	\$605,400	\$601,800
Townhouse	\$302,600	\$509,100	\$445,100	\$440,700	\$450,400	\$459,900	\$439,800	\$422,800





Windsor Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators





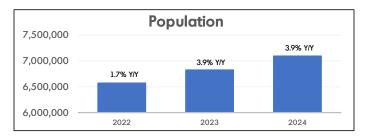


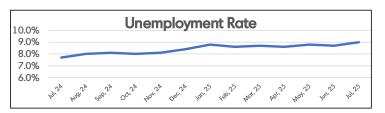


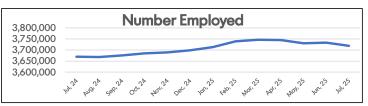


GTA Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	8.8%	8.7%	9.0%	1.3pts
Number Employed	3,730,600	3,733,400	3,719,000	1.4%
Labour Participation Rate	67.1%	67.0%	66.9%	0.1pts



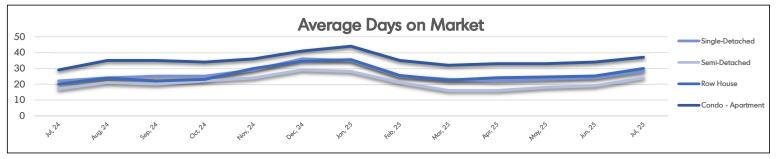




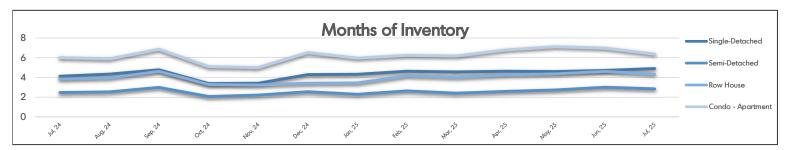
			Report	ting Period:	July, 2025					
	Sal	es	New I	New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Listings	Benchmark	Price
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	2,795	14.3%	8,106	15.8%	34.5%	-1.4%	13,676	35.6%	\$1,278,400	-5.7%
Semi-Detached	596	26.5%	1,311	20.4%	45.5%	5.1%	1,690	45.4%	\$974,000	-5.5%
Row House	1,047	11.5%	2,882	4.5%	36.3%	6.7%	4,529	26.2%	\$722,100	-7.9%
Condo - Apartment	1,576	6.3%	5,110	-4.1%	30.8%	10.9%	10,013	12.8%	\$577,600	-8.1%
		Rep	orting Perio	d: August, 2	2024 to July,	2025				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	26,386	-8.7%	75,617	7.9%	35.6%	-22.9%	114,960	33.3%	\$1,317,483	-3.7%
Semi-Detached	5,421	-4.5%	11,949	13.2%	45.8%	-25.8%	13,968	39.1%	\$1,007,492	-3.4%
Row House	10,099	-8.3%	27,919	6.9%	36.3%	-21.4%	40,207	30.5%	\$759,133	-3.6%
Condo - Apartment	15,422	-13.8%	52,378	0.4%	29.0%	-21.1%	96,150	18.0%	\$599,183	-5.1%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
5 Years 3 Years 1 Year 6 Months 3 Months 2 Months 1 Month July 2025									
Single-Family	\$1,069,900	\$1,411,600	\$1,356,200	\$1,330,400	\$1,318,100	\$1,322,400	\$1,296,200	\$1,278,400	
Semi-Detached	\$818,000	\$1,075,800	\$1,030,400	\$1,012,400	\$1,015,300	\$1,007,900	\$988,800	\$974,000	
Townhouse	\$634,900	\$820,800	\$783,700	\$767,900	\$758,400	\$755,500	\$739,500	\$722,100	
Apartment	\$562,500	\$671,300	\$628,700	\$600,800	\$593,000	\$593,200	\$585,100	\$577,600	



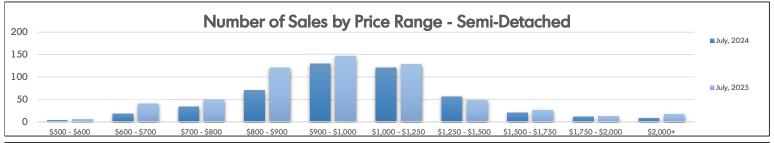


GTA Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators







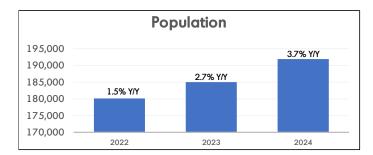


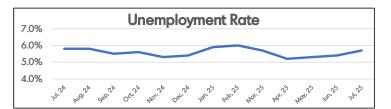


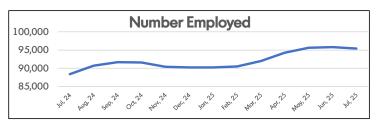


Sudbury Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	5.3%	5.4%	5.7	-0.1pts
Number Employed	95,600	95,800	95,400	7.9%
Labour Participation Rate	62.4%	62.5%	62.4%	3.5pts



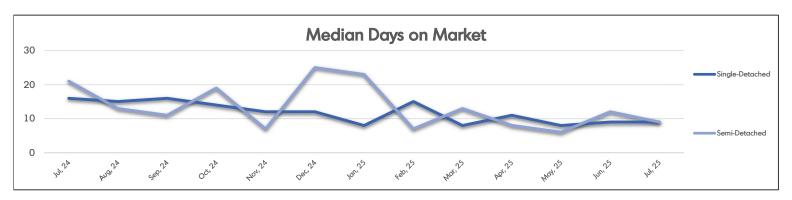




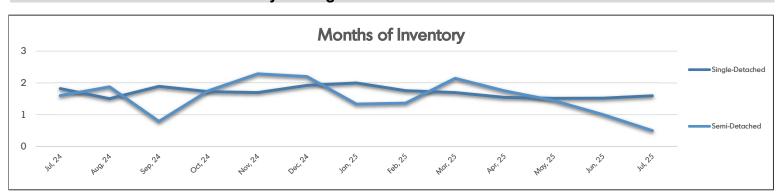
Reporting Period: July, 2025											
	Sales		New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price		
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family Detached	108	18.7%	153	13.3%	70.6%	4.7%	172	3.9%	\$533,200	4.4%	
Semi-Detached	10	0.0%	4	-63.6%	250.0%	175.0%	5	-68.8%	Not Available		
Reporting Period: August, 2024 to July, 2025											
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family Detached	914	-2.9%	1,213	-4.4%	77.0%	-1.4%	1,514	-5.1%	\$517,617	8.2%	
Semi-Detached	108	13.7%	136	10.6%	89.7%	10.9%	153	23.4%	Not Available		

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	July, 2025	
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$339.800	\$478.900	\$510.800	\$475.400	\$541.900	\$541.400	\$543.200	\$533,200	















Resources

Statistis Canada - Interprovincial migration quarterly - Table: 17-10-0020-01

Statistics Canada - Labour Market Indicators - Tables: 71-607-X

Statistics Canada - CMHC housing starts, under construction and completions - Table: 34-10-0135-01

Statistics Canada - International Merchandise trade by province - Table: 12-10-0119-01

Statistics Canada - Manufacturing sales by industry and province - Table: 16-10-0048-01

Statistics Canada - Retail trade sales by province and territory - Table: 20-10-0008-01

Statistics Canada- Population estimates - Table: 17-10-0135-01

http://rbc.com/economics

http://www.cba.ca

https://www.statcan.gc.ca/eng/start

Statistics Canada - Population Estimates Quarterly - Table: 17-10-009-01

https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/interest-rates/canadian-bonds

Statistics Canada - Average Weekly Earnings

Statistics Canada - Consumer Price Index

Calvert's Economic Definition Reference Guide

Ottawa Real Estate board

https://thoughtleadership.rbc.com/economics/canadian-fiscal-analysis/

 $\underline{\text{https://ised-isde.canada.ca/site/office-superintendent-bankruptcy/en/statistics-and-research/insolvency-statistics-canada-fourth-quarter-properties of the properties of$

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- Interpreting the Data -

Inventory

Months of Inventory = Active Listings / Monthly Sales

Inventory > 6 months = Buyers Market

Inventory < 4 - 6 months = Balanced Market

Inventory < 4 months = Sellers Market

Sales to New Listings Ratio (SNLR): used as a leading indicator to gauge future market conditions

SNLR = Monthly Sales / New Listings

SNLLR > 60% = Sellers Market

SNLR < 40% = Buyers Market

SNLR = 40% to 60% = Balanced Market

Benchmark Price: how much the benchmark (average) house has appreciated or depreciated

Each month, the MLS® HPI uses more than 15 years of MLS® System data and sophisticated statistical models to define a "typical" home based on the features of homes that have been bought and sold. These benchmark homes are tracked across Canadian neighbourhoods and different types of houses.

Migration and Population Growth: An increase in population in the province is positively correlated with an increase in demand for housing and rentals

Housing Starts: Increase in housing supply, when housing starts trend up or down investors are predicting stronger or weaker demand for housing

Employment and Weekly Earnings: Positively correlates with demand for goods and services

Bond Yields: The bond market is a good predictor of mortgage rates, inflation and the direction of the economy

Normal yield curve starts with lower yields for lower maturity bonds then increases for bonds with higher maturity.

A normal yield curve slopes upward

Steep yield curve implies a growing economy moving which is often accompanied by higher inflation resulting in higher interest rates

Flat yield curve shows similar yields across all maturities and happens in times of economic uncertainty

Inverted yield curve is when short term interest rates exceed long term interests rates and suggests a severe economic slowdown.

Mortgage 90 Day Arrears: This measures the number of Canadian homeowners who are at least 90 days behind on their mortgage payments. The data is sourced from the Canadian Bankers Association (CBA) and includes reported data from the following financial institutions: BMO, CIBC, National Bank of Canada, RBC, Scotiabank, TD, Canadian Western Bank, Manulife, Laurentian Bank, and Equitable Bank (included since November 2020). An increase in mortgage arrears can signal economic challenges, while a decrease suggests a stronger economy. Homeowners in serious delinquency might need to explore options like selling their property, refinancing, or finding alternative ways to make payments—choices that depend on the economy's overall health. This information is often considered alongside housing market and mortgage refinancing trends to better understand the connections between economic strength, real estate activity, and financial stability.

The statements and statistics in this report have been compiled by Calvert Home Mortgage Investment Corporation based on information from sources considered to be reliable. We make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to its accuracy or completeness. This publication is for the people we work with and should not be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy securities.