

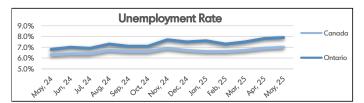
Reporting Period: End of May, 2025 Ontario Real Estate and Economic Report

- Ontario Economic Indicators -

Real GDP Yearly	2023	2024f RBC	2025f RBC	Y/Y
Ontario	1.6%	1.5%	1.2%	-0.3pts
Canada	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	0.0pts
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	2023	2024f RBC	2025f RBC	Y/Y
Ontario	3.8%	2.4%	2.3%	-0.1pts
Canada	3.9%	2.4%	2.3%	-0.1pts
Real GDP	Jan, 2025	Feb, 2025	Mar, 2025	Y/Y
Canada	0.4%	-0.2%	0.1%	1.7%

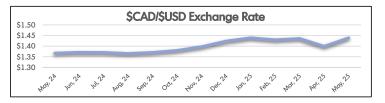
Unemployment Rate (Seasonally Adjusted - SA)	Mar, 2025	Apr, 2025	May, 2025	Y/Y
Canada	6.7%	6.9%	7.0%	0.7pts
Ontario	7.5%	7.8%	7.9%	1.1pts
Number Employed (SA 1000s)	Mar, 2025	Apr, 2025	May, 2025	Y/Y
Canada	20,962	20,969	20,978	1.4%
Ontario	8,230	8,195	8,199	0.7%
Labour Participation Rate (Seasonally Adjusted - SA)	Mar, 2025	Apr, 2025	May, 2025	Y/Y
Canada	65.2%	65.3%	65.3%	-0.3pts
Ontario	65.1%	65.0%	65.0%	-0.4pts

Population	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	Q1 2025	Y/Y
Ontario	15,386,407	15,911,285	16,182,641	1.7%
Migration	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	Y/Y
Net Interprovincial Migration	-7,311	-3,648	-2,119	41.9%
Net International Miaration	132,756	119,616	11,589	-90.3%



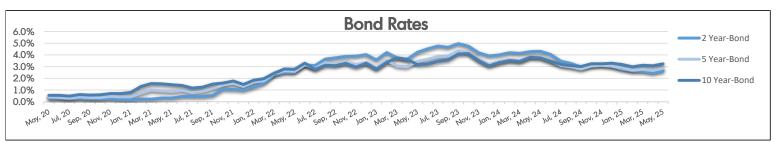
Mortage 90 Day Arrears	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	Y/Y
Ontario	0.08%	0.13%	0.20%	0.07pts
Canada	0.14%	0.17%	0.21%	0.04pts
Consumer Bankruptcies	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	Q1 2025	Y/Y
Ontario	2,006	2,655	2,074	-21.9%
Canada	7,093	8,448	6,984	-17.3%
Ontario (Unadjusted)	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	Q1 2025	Y/Y
Housing Starts	18,490	18,169	11,019	-39.4%

Economic Stats (000s)	Feb, 2025	Mar, 2025	Apr, 2025	Y/Y
Imports	37,263,016	42,557,838	39,042,848	-1.0%
Exports	21,317,695	24,436,744	20,070,625	-6.6%
Trade Balance	-15,945,321	-18,121,094	-18,972,223	5.5%
Economic Stats (000s)	Jan, 2025	Feb, 2025	Mar, 2025	Y/Y
Manufacturing (SA)	31,092,147	32,001,005	31,753,484	2.6%
Retail Sales (SA)	25,973,760	25,943,237	26,093,952	4.9%



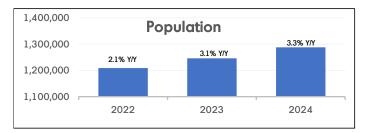


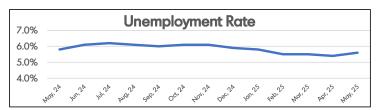


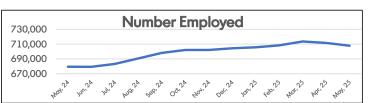


Ottawa Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Mar 2025	Apr 2025	May 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	5.5%	5.4%	5.6%	-0.2pts
Number Employed	713,500	711,600	707,800	4.2%
Labour Participation Rate	70.1%	69.7%	69.3%	0.7pts



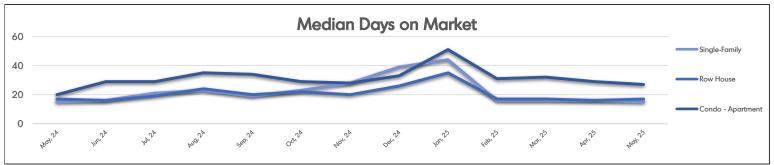




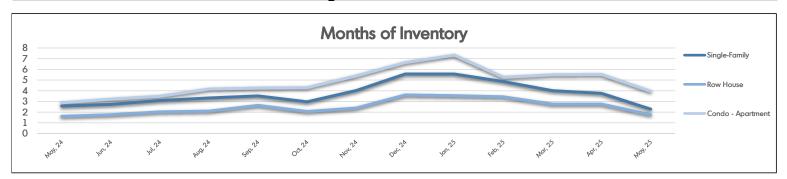
Reporting Period: May, 2025											
	Sales		New I	New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family	987	19.8%	1,879	6.9%	52.5%	12.1%	2,249	4.1%	\$703,200	1.0%	
Row House	562	30.4%	922	31.3%	61.0%	0.5%	990	45.6%	\$440,000	4.4%	
Condo - Apartment	231	-6.7%	539	-20.3%	42.9%	-11.7%	913	11.9%	\$404,000	-2.8%	
			Re	eporting Pe	riod: June, 20	24 to May,	2025				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family	6,989	N/A	12,889	N/A	59.0%	N/A	24,475	N/A	\$691,867	1.1%	
Row House	4,150	N/A	6,657	N/A	65.8%	N/A	9,935	N/A	\$431,233	1.5%	
Condo - Apartment	2,001	N/A	4,231	N/A	49.1%	N/A	9,481	N/A	\$406,242	-2.7%	

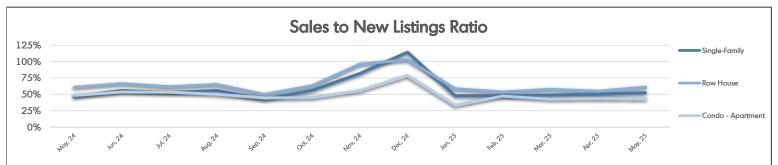
Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type								
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	May, 2025
Single-Family	\$523,700	\$766,200	\$695,700	\$684,800	\$690,000	\$698,700	\$703,200	\$700,000
Townhouse	\$319,400	\$486,500	\$432,100	\$425,300	\$424,900	\$431,200	\$440,000	\$446,900
Apartment	\$361,700	\$449,000	\$419,700	\$411,100	\$395,400	\$400,900	\$404,000	\$404,700





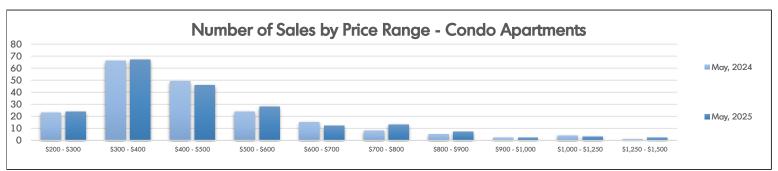
Ottawa Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators





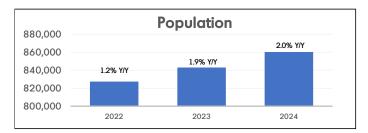


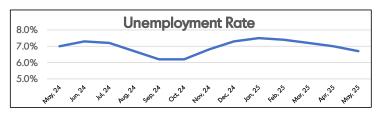


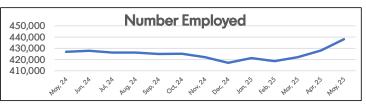


Hamilton Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Mar 2025	Apr 2025	May 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	7.2%	7.0%	6.7%	-0.3pts
Number Employed	422,100	428,000	438,100	2.6%
Labour Participation Rate	63.1%	63.7%	64.9%	-0.9pts

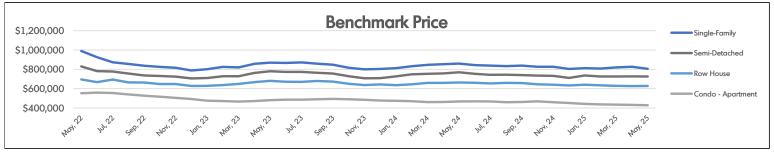


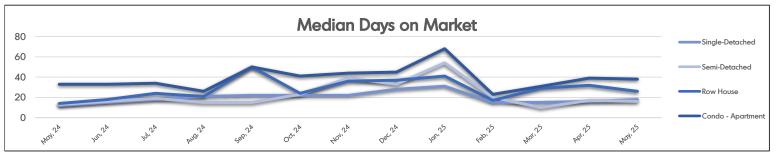




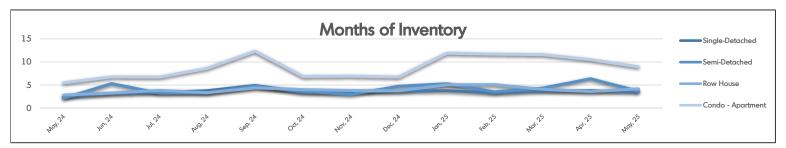
	Reporting Period: May, 2025									
	Sal	es	New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	293	2.8%	685	10.0%	42.8%	-6.5%	1024	47.6%	\$806,300	-6.3%
Semi-Detached	18	-28.0%	47	-6.0%	38.3%	-23.4%	66	24.5%	\$726,400	-5.6%
Row House	54	8.0%	133	10.8%	40.6%	-2.6%	225	59.6%	\$628,300	-5.4%
Condo - Apartment	33	-25.0%	115	-0.9%	28.7%	-24.3%	295	22.9%	\$428,600	-8.3%
		Rep	orting Peri	od: June, 2	024 to May, 2	2025				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	2,577	-1.8%	5,665	6.5%	49.1%	-10.1%	9,321	29.4%	\$823,942	-1.8%
Semi-Detached	179	0.6%	430	22.2%	43.4%	-32.8%	728	56.2%	\$733,958	-1.9%
Row House	565	8.0%	1,256	24.2%	45.7%	-18.0%	2,235	89.2%	\$643,142	-2.3%
Condo - Apartment	327	-9.4%	1,129	13.0%	30.4%	-18.7%	2,827	13.0%	\$451,342	0.0%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type								
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	May 2025
Single-Family	\$628,100	\$990,600	\$860,300	\$827,100	\$808,800	\$820,300	\$827,000	\$806,300
Semi-Detached	\$520,800	\$830,600	\$769,400	\$732,500	\$725,700	\$726,900	\$728,000	\$726,400
Townhouse	\$431,700	\$695,600	\$664,400	\$641,800	\$635,200	\$629,400	\$627,100	\$628,300
Apartment	\$363,500	\$552,200	\$467,600	\$459,400	\$436,900	\$434,800	\$432,500	\$428,600



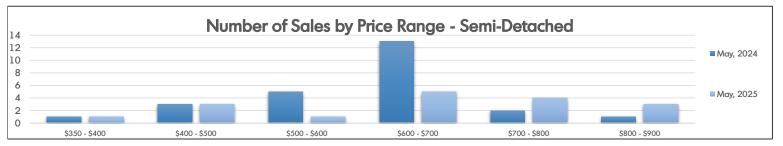


Hamilton Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators







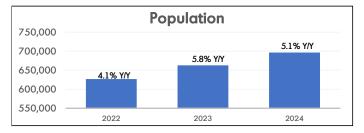


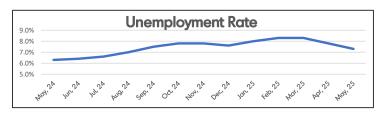


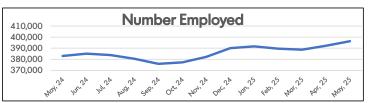


Kitchener-Waterloo Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Mar 2025	Apr 2025	May 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	8.3%	7.8%	7.3%	1.0pts
Number Employed	388,700	392,200	396,300	3.5%
Labour Participation	71.0%	71.1%	71.4%	0.3pts

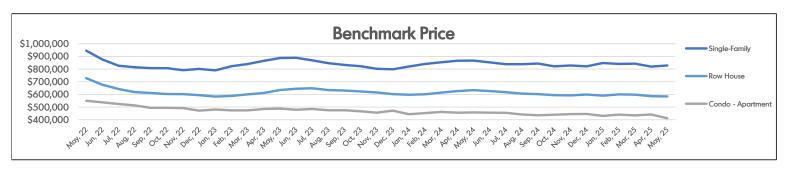


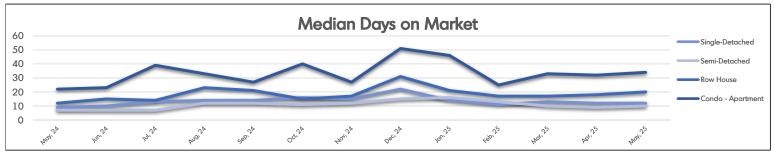




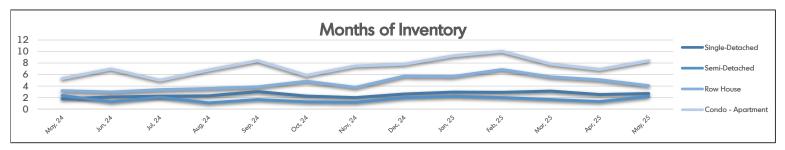
			Report	ting Period:	May, 2025					
	Sales		New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	252	-7.0%	625	18.6%	40.3%	-21.6%	683	43.1%	\$828,300	-4.5%
Semi-Detached	27	92.9%	54	17.4%	50.0%	64.3%	60	81.8%	Not Available	•
Row House	99	1.0%	223	-16.5%	44.4%	21.0%	403	28.3%	\$584,000	-7.9%
Condo - Apartment	54	-23.9%	229	-8.8%	23.6%	-16.6%	453	20.5%	\$411,600	-10.2%
		Rep	orting Peri	od: June, 2	024 to May, 2	2025				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single Family Detached	2,251	-0.3%	4,461	4.3%	57.8%	0.6%	5,635	32.7%	\$835,692	-0.8%
Semi-Detached	257	8.4%	398	6.4%	70.5%	-5.3%	402	41.5%	Not Available	•
Row House	876	-10.3%	2,012	7.4%	47.6%	-19.8%	3,830	72.1%	\$599,858	-3.7%
Condo - Apartment	580	-21.2%	1,946	6.5%	31.3%	-25.2%	4,227	51.6%	\$439,575	-5.5%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type										
5 Years 3 Years 1 Year 6 Months 3 Months 2 Months 1 Month May 2025										
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$602,700	\$945,800	\$866,900	\$828,900	\$841,000	\$843,300	\$819,600	\$828,300		
Townhouse	\$401,700	\$728,300	\$634,100	\$592,300	\$600,200	\$598,300	\$586,000	\$584,000		
Apartment	\$362,100	\$550,100	\$458,200	\$444,300	\$440,400	\$434,200	\$441,100	\$411,600		



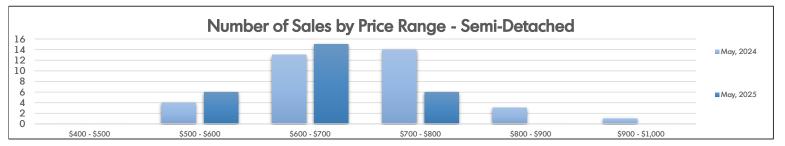


Kitchener-Waterloo Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators







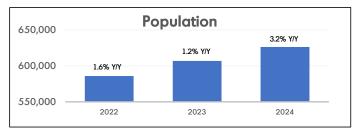


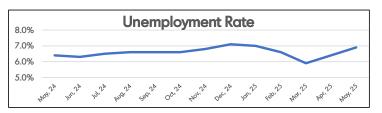


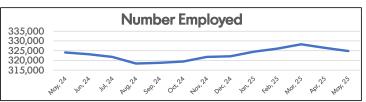


London & St. Thomas Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Mar, 2025	Apr, 2025	May, 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	5.9%	6.4%	6.9%	0.5pts
Number Employed	328,300	326,500	324,800	0.2%
Labour Participation Rate	65.1%	65.0%	64.9%	-1.6pts



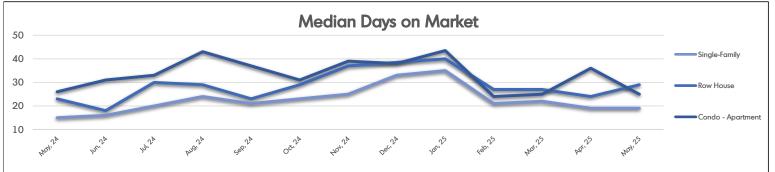




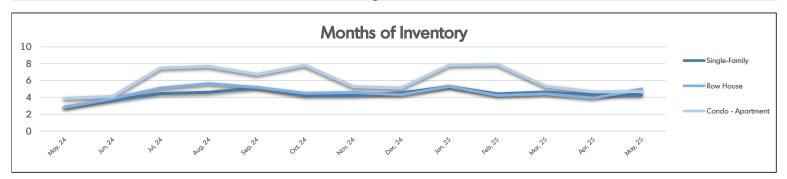
			Report	ting Period:	May, 2025					
	Sales		New	New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		(Price
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family	551	-18.4%	1,495	11.2%	36.9%	50.2%	2,346	23.7%	\$651,500	-0.4%
Row House	89	-22.6%	267	21.9%	33.3%	-43.8%	445	18.4%	\$488,200	-2.6%
Condo - Apartment	57	16.3%	140	19.7%	40.7%	41.9%	267	38.3%	\$369,500	-5.9%
		Rep	orting Peri	od: June, 2	024 to May, :	2025				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single Family	5,249	3.5%	11,871	13.9%	46.5%	-8.9%	23,231	39.9%	\$660,833	3.0%
Row House	995	-4.5%	2,264	13.1%	46.8%	-16.9%	4,609	44.0%	\$497,192	-0.1%
Condo - Apartment	458	-17.6%	1,176	3.3%	40.5%	-19.2%	2,689	45.1%	\$396,833	3.5%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
5 Years 3 Years 1 Year 6 Months 3 Months 2 Months 1 Month May, 2025									
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$433,300	\$749,100	\$653,800	\$663,100	\$673,500	\$666,100	\$641,000	\$651,500	
Townhouse	\$348,000	\$609,700	\$501,000	\$492,200	\$496,900	\$489,100	\$489,100	\$488,200	
Apartment	\$286,000	\$473,400	\$392,700	\$373,700	\$379,600	\$378,600	\$393,800	\$369,500	





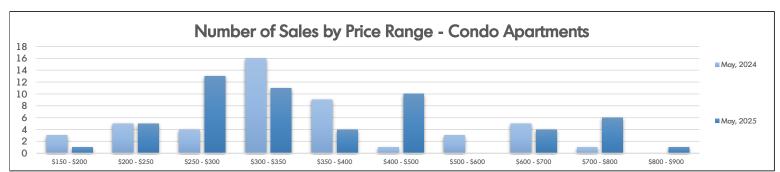
London & St. Thomas Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators





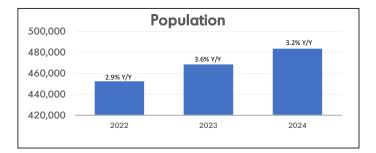


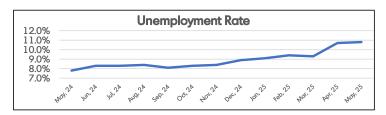


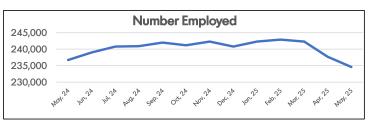


Windsor Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Mar, 2025	Apr, 2025	May, 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	9.3%	10.7%	10.8%	3.0pts
Number Employed	242,300	237,700	234,600	-0.9%
Labour Participation Rate	65.3%	65.1%	64.2%	0.0pts



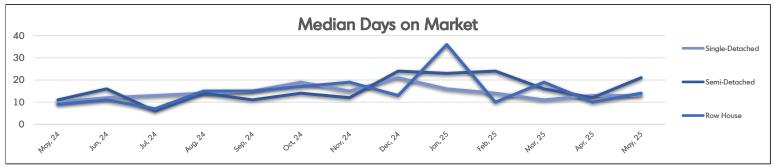




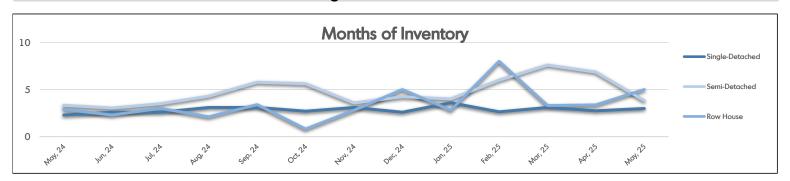
			Report	ting Period:	May, 2025					
	Sal	Sales New Listings S		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price		
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	205	-2.8%	535	8.5%	38.3%	46.1%	614	N/A	\$607,400	-5.8%
Semi-Detached	11	-15.4%	35	2.9%	31.4%	-17.8%	56	N/A	Not Available	
Row House	16	45.5%	43	19.4%	37.2%	21.8%	80	N/A	\$459,900	7.2%
		Re	porting Pe	riod: June, 2	2024 to May,	2025				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single Family Detached	2,088	-3.8%	4,785	13.6%	45.5%	-15.6%	Not Available		\$614,675	-1.2%
Semi-Detached	125	-10.7%	315	18.4%	41.9%	-31.6%	Not Available		Not Available	
Row House	152	3.4%	310	-1.9%	49.2%	-10.7%	Not Available		\$442,542	3.8%

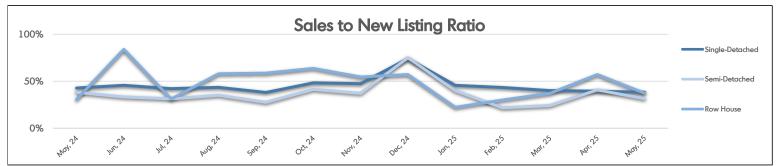
Median Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	May 2025	
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$416,900	\$748,000	\$644,800	\$613,100	\$620,800	\$616,000	\$617,700	\$607,400	
Townhouse	\$295,200	\$498,400	\$428,900	\$431.300	\$446,400	\$449.100	\$450,400	\$459,900	



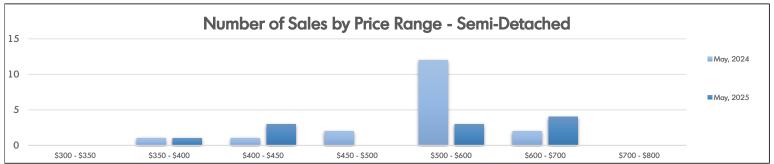








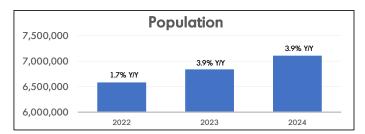


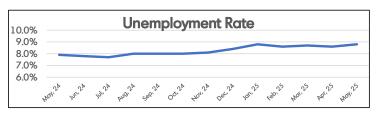


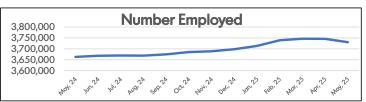


GTA Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Mar 2025	Apr 2025	May 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	8.7%	8.6%	8.8%	0.9pts
Number Employed	3,746,300	3,745,400	3,730,600	1.8%
Labour Participation Rate	67.5%	67.3%	67.1%	0.0pts



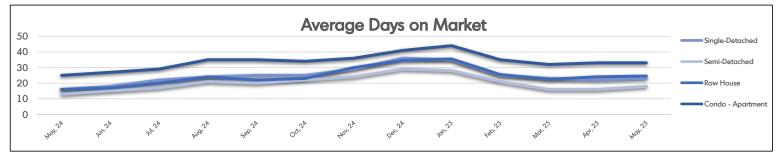




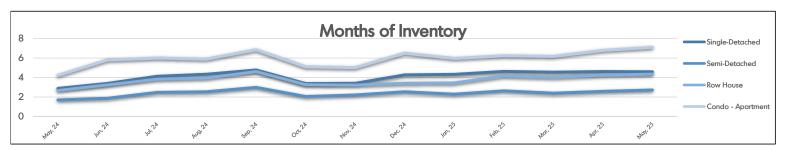
			Report	ing Period:	May, 2025					
	Sales		New I	New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Listings	Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	2,998	-7.4%	10,316	21.9%	29.1%	-24.0%	13,770	47.5%	\$1,322,400	-4.8%
Semi-Detached	617	0.2%	1,549	22.9%	39.8%	-18.5%	1,680	60.3%	\$1,007,900	-4.8%
Row House	1,071	-6.8%	3,494	19.2%	30.7%	-21.8%	4,665	52.0%	\$755,500	-5.1%
Condo - Apartment	1,482	-23.7%	6,199	6.1%	23.9%	-28.1%	10,523	28.6%	\$593,200	-7.0%
		Rep	orting Peri	od: June, 2	024 to May, 2	2025				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	ΥΥ
Single-Family Detached	25,244	-12.6%	70,666	2.5%	36.4%	-22.2%	106,838	33.1%	\$1,330,842	-3.7%
Semi-Detached	5,122	-9.6%	11,015	4.2%	46.6%	-24.2%	12,722	34.6%	\$1,017,183	-3.5%
Row House	9,815	-10.8%	26,702	4.9%	36.8%	-21.9%	37,883	34.2%	\$768,975	-3.0%
Condo - Apartment	15,235	-15.9%	51,065	-0.1%	29.4%	-22.1%	92,851	23.6%	\$607,675	-4.6%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type										
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	May 2025		
Single-Family	\$1,038,300	\$1,548,500	\$1,388,600	\$1,318,300	\$1,331,200	\$1,326,900	\$1,318,100	\$1,322,400		
Semi-Detached	\$796,100	\$1,174,300	\$1,058,200	\$1,010,800	\$1,021,300	\$1,016,800	\$1,015,300	\$1,007,900		
Townhouse	\$618,300	\$870,600	\$796,400	\$764,100	\$765,200	\$764,500	\$758,400	\$755,500		
Apartment	\$566.800	\$715.600	\$637.900	\$605.000	\$599.100	\$601.800	\$593,000	\$593,200		













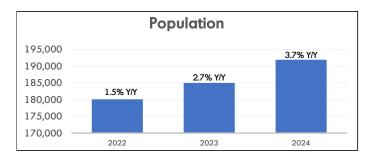


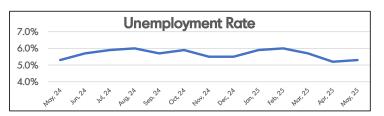


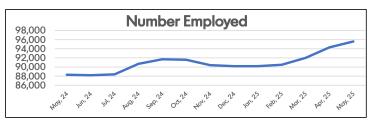


Sudbury Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Mar, 2025	Apr, 2025	May, 2025	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	5.7%	5.2%	5.3%	0.0pts
Number Employed	92,000	94,300	95,600	8.3%
Labour Participation	60.5%	61.7%	62.4%	3.9pts



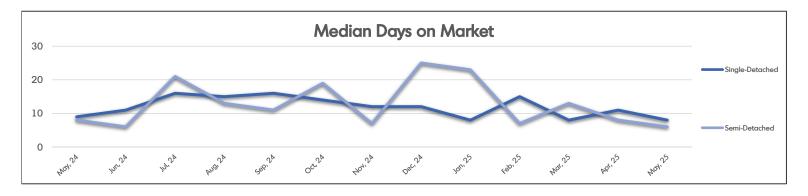




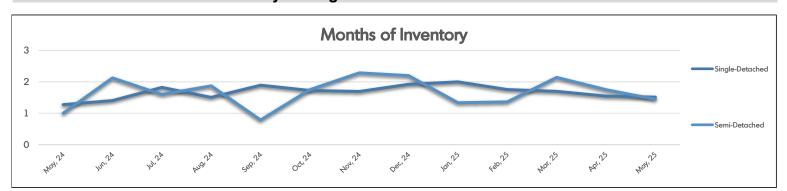
			Repor	ting Period:	May, 2025					
	Sales		New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	101	-10.6%	140	-13.0%	72.1%	2.8%	153	10.0%	\$541,400	6.6%
Semi-Detached	9	-40.0%	10	-47.4%	90.0%	14.0%	13	-13.3%	Not Available	
Reporting Period: June, 2024 to May, 2025										
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	899	-7.2%	1,206	-9.0%	76.8%	-1.4%	1,499	-6.6%	\$512,808	8.0%
Semi-Detached	104	18.2%	142	23.5%	74.6%	-8.3%	169	64.1%	Not Available	

Median Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	May, 2025	
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$321,200	\$508,200	\$507,700	\$507,100	\$509,000	\$524,800	\$541,900	\$541,400	





Sudbury Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators









Resources

Statistis Canada - Interprovincial migration quarterly - Table: 17-10-0020-01

Statistics Canada - Labour Market Indicators - Tables: 71-607-X

Statistics Canada - CMHC housing starts, under construction and completions - Table: 34-10-0135-01

Statistics Canada - International Merchandise trade by province - Table: 12-10-0119-01

Statistics Canada - Manufacturing sales by industry and province - Table: 16-10-0048-01

Statistics Canada - Retail trade sales by province and territory - Table: 20-10-0008-01

Statistics Canada- Population estimates - Table: 17-10-0135-01

http://rbc.com/economics

http://www.cba.ca

https://www.statcan.gc.ca/eng/start

Statistics Canada - Poplulation Estimates Quarterly - Table: 17-10-009-01

https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/interest-rates/canadian-bonds

Statistics Canada - Average Weekly Earnings

Statistics Canada - Consumer Price Index

Calvert's Economic Definition Reference Guide

Ottawa Real Estate board

https://thoughtleadership.rbc.com/economics/canadian-fiscal-analysis/

https://ised-isde.canada.ca/site/office-superintendent-bankruptcy/en/statistics-and-research/insolvency-statistics-canada-fourth-quarter-

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- Interpreting the Data -

Inventory

Months of Inventory = Active Listings / Monthly Sales

Inventory > 6 months = Buyers Market

Inventory < 4 - 6 months = Balanced Market

Inventory < 4 months = Sellers Market

Sales to New Listings Ratio (SNLR): used as a leading indicator to gauge future market conditions

SNLR = Monthly Sales / New Listings

SNLLR > 60% = Sellers Market

SNLR < 40% = Buyers Market

SNLR = 40% to 60% = Balanced Market

Benchmark Price: how much the benchmark (average) house has appreciated or depreciated

Each month, the MLS® HPI uses more than 15 years of MLS® System data and sophisticated statistical models to define a "typical" home based on the features of homes that have been bought and sold. These benchmark homes are tracked across Canadian neighbourhoods and different types of houses.

Migration and Population Growth: An increase in population in the province is positively correlated with an increase in demand for housing and rentals

Housing Starts: Increase in housing supply, when housing starts trend up or down investors are predicting stronger or weaker demand for housing

Employment and Weekly Earnings: Positively correlates with demand for goods and services

Bond Yields: The bond market is a good predictor of mortgage rates, inflation and the direction of the economy

Normal yield curve starts with lower yields for lower maturity bonds then increases for bonds with higher maturity.

A normal yield curve slopes upward

Steep yield curve implies a growing economy moving which is often accompanied by higher inflation resulting in higher interest rates

Flat yield curve shows similar yields across all maturities and happens in times of economic uncertainty

Inverted yield curve is when short term interest rates exceed long term interests rates and suggests a severe economic slowdown.

Mortgage 90 Day Arrears: This measures the number of Canadian homeowners who are at least 90 days behind on their mortgage payments. The data is sourced from the Canadian Bankers Association (CBA) and includes reported data from the following financial institutions: BMO, CIBC, National Bank of Canada, RBC, Scotiabank, TD, Canadian Western Bank, Manulife, Laurentian Bank, and Equitable Bank (included since November 2020). An increase in mortgage arrears can signal economic challenges, while a decrease suggests a stronger economy. Homeowners in serious delinquency might need to explore options like selling their property, refinancing, or finding alternative ways to make payments—choices that depend on the economy's overall health. This information is often considered alongside housing market and mortgage refinancing trends to better understand the connections between economic strength, real estate activity, and financial stability.

The statements and statistics in this report have been compiled by Calvert Home Mortgage Investment Corporation based on information from sources considered to be reliable. We make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to its accuracy or completeness. This publication is for the people we work with and should not be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy securities.