

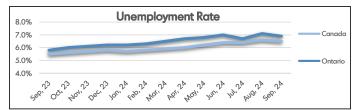
Reporting Period: End of September, 2024 Ontario Real Estate and Economic Report

- Ontario Economic Indicators -

Real GDP Yearly	2022	2023	2024f RBC	Y/Y
Ontario	4.9%	1.6%	0.5%	-1.1pts
Canada	3.8%	1.2%	1.1%	-0.1pts
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	2022	2023	2024f RBC	Y/Y
Ontario	3.4%	3.6%	2.3%	-1.3pts
Canada	3.5%	3.9%	2.5%	-1.5pts
Real GDP	May, 2024	Jun, 2024	Jul, 2024	Y/Y
Canada	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	1.5pts

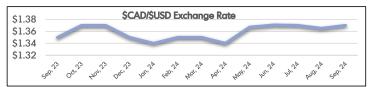
Unemployment Rate (Seasonally Adjusted - SA)	Jul, 2024	Aug, 2024	Sep, 2024	Y/Y
Canada	6.4%	6.6%	6.5%	1.0pts
Ontario	6.7%	7.1%	6.9%	1.1pts
Number Employed (SA 1000s)	Jul, 2024	Aug, 2024	Sep, 2024	Y/Y
Canada	20,514	20,536	20,544	1.6%
Ontario	8,077	8,069	8,086	1.7%
Labour Participation Rate (Seasonally Adjusted - SA)	Jul, 2024	Aug, 2024	Sep, 2024	Y/Y
Canada	65%	65.1%	65.0%	-0.6pts
Ontario	65.0%	65.0%	65.0%	-0.7pts

Population	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Q3 2024	Y/Y
Ontario	15,109,416	15,608,369	16,124,116	3.3%
Migration	Q2 2022	Q2 2023	Q2 2024	Y/Y
Net Interprovincial Migration	-21,008	-13,853	-9,211	33.5%
Net International Migration	126,744	159,477	94,278	-40.9%



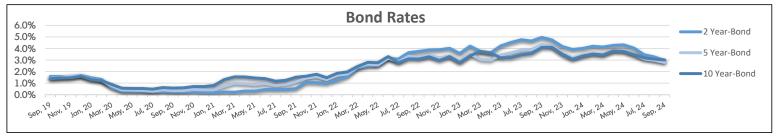
Mortage 90 Day Arrears	Q2 2022	Q2 2023	Q2, 2024	Y/Y
Ontario	0.06%	0.08%	0.14%	0.06pts
Canada	0.14%	0.15%	0.19%	0.04pts
Consumer Bankruptcies	Q2 2022	Q2 2023	Q2 2024	Y/Y
Ontario	2,113	2,351	2,961	25.9%
Canada	7,133	7,770	8,944	15.1%
Ontario (Unadjusted)	Q2 2022	Q2 2023	Q2 2024	Y/Y
Housing Starts	22,460	25,512	19,256	-24.5%

Economic Stats	Jun, 2024	Jul, 2024	Aug, 2024	Y/Y				
Imports	39,592,239	37,460,640	39,825,615	0.0%				
Exports	20,871,734	18,983,519	20,448,387	-6.9%				
Trade Balance	-18,720,505	-18,477,121	-19,377,228	8.5%				
Economic Stats	May, 2024	June, 2024	July, 2024	Y/Y				
Manufacturing (SA)	31,333,447	30,658,693	30,406,015	-7.8%				
Retail Sales (SA)	24,673,014	24,496,770	24,484,616	-1.4%				
(1000s)								



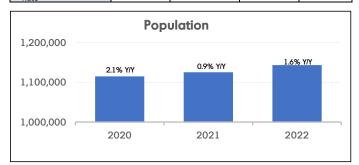


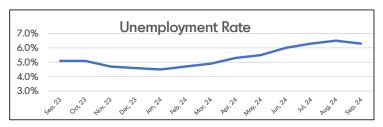


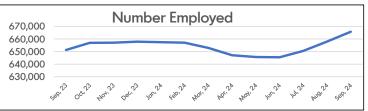


Ottawa Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Y/Y	
Unemployment Rate	6.3%	6.5%	6.3%	1.2pts	
Number Employed	650,600	658,000	665,800	2.2%	
Labour Participation Rate	68.5%	69.2%	69.6%	-0.5pts	

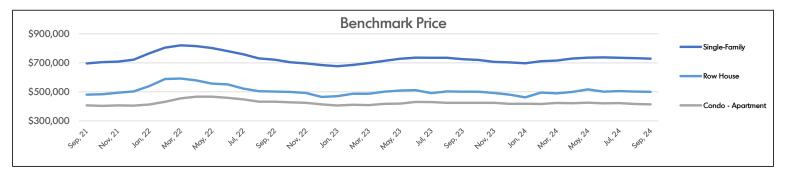


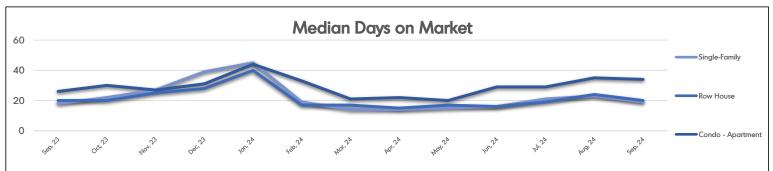


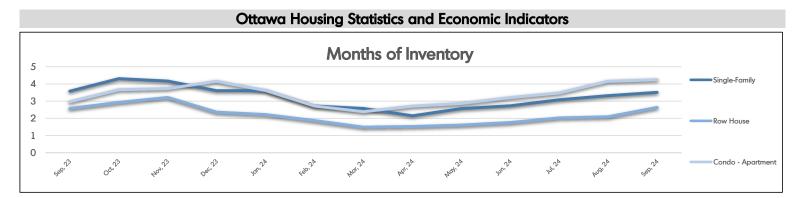


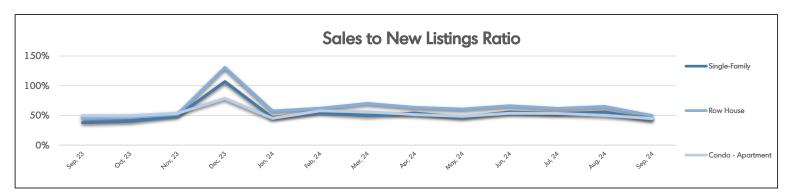
Reporting Period: September, 2024											
	Sa	les	New	New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family	583	15.7%	1366	2.9%	42.7%	54.6%	2,049	12.1%	\$729,000	0.5%	
Row House	310	10.3%	623	-0.3%	49.8%	10.7%	816	12.7%	\$500,000	-0.2%	
Condo - Apartment	151	-1.9%	338	13.8%	44.7%	-9.5%	641	40.6%	\$414,200	-2.3%	
		Reportin	g Period: C	ctober, 202	23 to Septem	ber, 2024					
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family	6647	9.4%	13,028	16.1%	54.6%	53.9%	20,240	29.9%	\$721,092	1.6%	
Row House	4035	5.9%	6,567	13.4%	65.4%	66.1%	8,179	31.5%	\$495,717	0.5%	
Condo - Apartment	1879	-1.0%	3,626	19.0%	53.5%	51.1%	6,207	33.8%	\$420,450	0.1%	

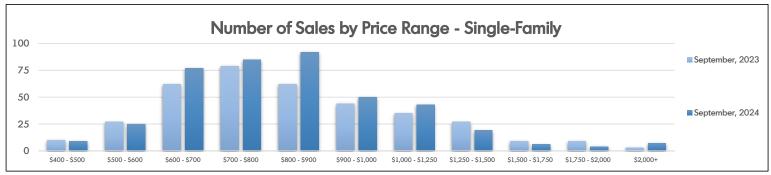
Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type								
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	September, 2024
Single-Family	\$486,600	\$696,500	\$725,600	\$715,700	\$737,300	\$734,700	\$732,500	\$729,000
Townhouse	\$322,600	\$480,700	\$501,100	\$489,800	\$501,500	\$506,100	\$502,200	\$500,000
Apartment	\$307,700	\$406,500	\$424,100	\$423,200	\$420,800	\$422,800	\$416,800	\$414,200



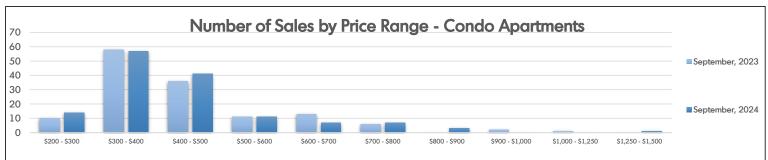






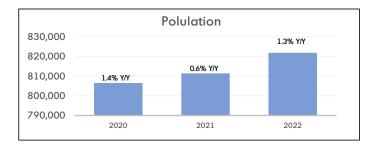


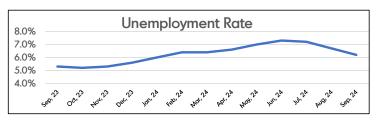


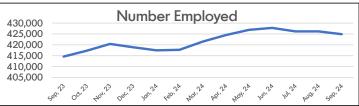


Hamilton Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Y/Y	
Unemployment Rate	7.2%	6.7%	6.2%	0.9pts	
Number Employed	426,200	426,200	424,900	2.5%	
Labour Participation Rate	65.6%	65.1%	64.4%	0.4pts	

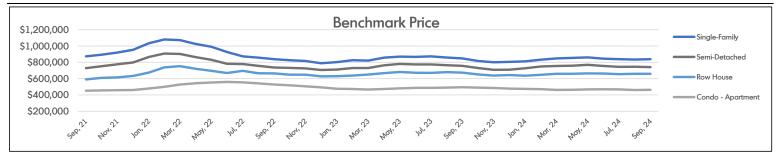


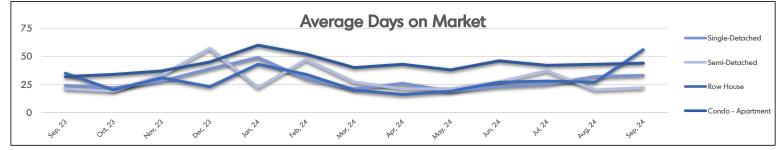


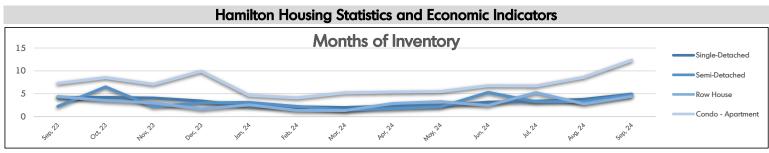


	Reporting Period: September, 2024										
	So	les	New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price		
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family Detached	183	3.4%	606	2.2%	30.2%	1.2%	899	22.5%	\$838,300	-1.2%	
Semi-Detached	14	-33.3%	44	4.8%	31.8%	-36.4%	67	42.6%	\$741,300	-2.1%	
Row House	18	38.5%	50	-5.7%	36.0%	46.8%	79	38.6%	\$658,900	-2.2%	
Condo - Apartment	19	-20.8%	106	19.1%	17.9%	-33.5%	234	34.5%	\$462,800	-6.4%	
		Reporti	ing Period: (October, 202	3 to Septemb	er, 2024					
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family Detached	2,617	-3.9%	5,403	11.6%	54.0%	-8.7%	8,032	37.7%	\$831,733	-0.7%	
Semi-Detached	189	0.5%	359	5.9%	57.4%	-9.3%	535	27.4%	\$740,742	-0.6%	
Row House	242	1.3%	527	19.8%	53.2%	-4.5%	667	43.1%	\$652,900	-0.6%	
Condo - Apartment	345	-8.2%	1,037	18.9%	34.7%	-21.5%	2,242	18.9%	\$470,733	0.0%	

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type								
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	September 2024
Single-Family	\$577,600	\$872,000	\$848,300	\$846,900	\$844,400	\$838,800	\$833,100	\$838,300
Semi-Detached	\$482,100	\$728,500	\$757,000	\$754,500	\$754,500	\$743,400	\$745,200	\$741,300
Townhouse	\$393,500	\$590,100	\$673,500	\$659,700	\$662,000	\$655,300	\$659,600	\$658,900
Apartment	\$339,600	\$451,900	\$494,500	\$461,000	\$469,600	\$468,000	\$460,400	\$462,800











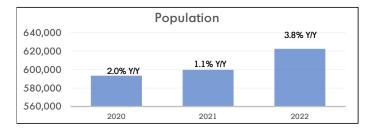


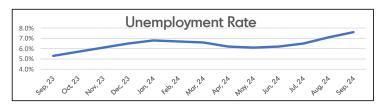


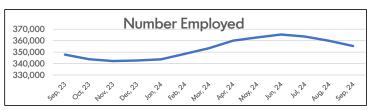


Kitchener-Waterloo Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	CONOMY (SA) Jul 2024 Aug 20		Sep 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	6.5%	7.1%	7.6%	2.3pts
Number Employed	363,600	359,900	355,300	2.2%
Labour Participation Rate	70.5%	69.9%	69.1%	-0.4pts



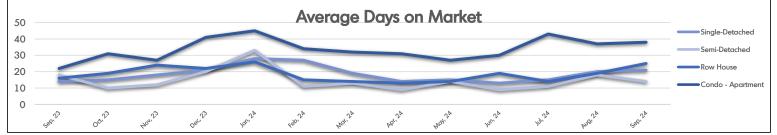




	Reporting Period: September, 2024									
	Sales		New Listings		Sales to Listings		Active Listings		Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	179	8.5%	455	1.1%	39.3%	7.3%	544	19.3%	\$844,400	1.4%
Semi-Detached	20	0.0%	36	24.1%	55.6%	-19.4%	33	43.5%	Not Availab	le
Row House	28	-15.2%	46	-33.3%	60.9%	27.3%	51	-10.5%	\$602,800	-4.4%
Condo - Apartment	38	-36.7%	151	-17.9%	25.2%	-22.8%	319	21.8%	\$435,700	-8.3%
		Reporting	g Period: O	ctober, 202	23 to Septem	ber, 2024				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single Family Detached	2,316	2.6%	4358	17.9%	57.8%	-15.0%	4831	53.3%	\$837,350	0.0%
Semi-Detached	238	-10.5%	387	16.6%	73.2%	-13.4%	332	72.9%	Not Availab	le
Row House	304	-1.9%	559	16.5%	64.0%	-7.0%	481	39.0%	\$614,133	-0.1%
Condo - Apartment	676	-8.2%	1826	21.4%	38.8%	-22.4%	3253	47.5%	\$454,500	-5.6%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type								
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	September 2024
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$558,700	\$881,900	\$832,900	\$853,800	\$852,900	\$839,100	\$839,300	\$844,400
Townhouse	\$380,900	\$601,200	\$630,300	\$614,900	\$626,400	\$617,900	\$606,800	\$602,800
Apartment	\$328,200	\$449,900	\$475,300	\$461,900	\$455,800	\$454,800	\$441,300	\$435,700





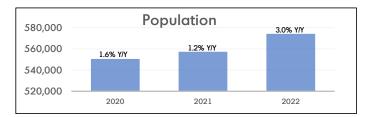


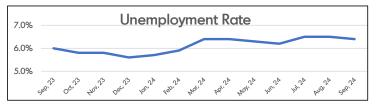


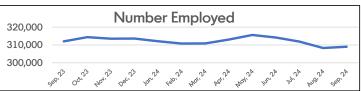


London & St. Thomas Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Jul, 2024	Aug, 2024	Sep, 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	6.5%	6.5%	6.4%	0.4pts
Number Employed	311,900	308,300	309,000	-1.0%
Labour Participation Rate	65.3%	64.3%	64.1%	-3.4pts



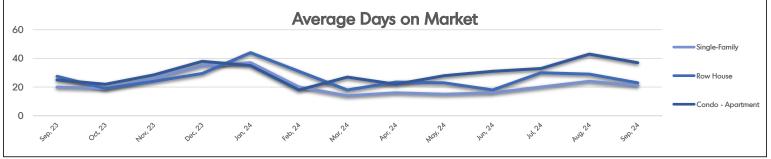


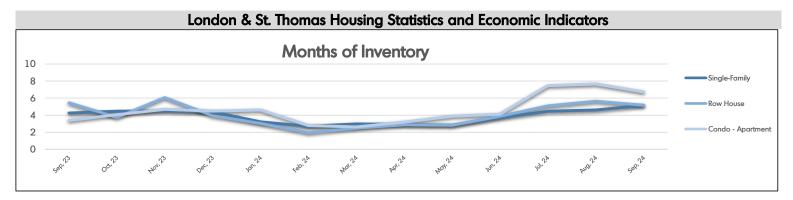


	Reporting Period: September, 2024										
	Sal	Sales New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price			
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family	426	15.1%	1,171	15.1%	36.4%	0.0%	2,195	29.6%	\$659,800	3.1%	
Row House	88	51.7%	238	23.3%	37.0%	23.0%	455	44.0%	\$496,000	-1.1%	
Condo - Apartment	36	-20.0%	107	11.5%	33.6%	-28.2%	242	59.2%	\$395,600	5.0%	
		Reportin	g Period: O	ctober, 202	23 to Septen	nber, 2024					
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y	
Single Family	5,178	4.8%	10944	17.3%	50.1%	-8.7%	19,424	42.1%	\$644,850	1.1%	
Row House	1,027	7.1%	2179	28.3%	52.5%	-10.9%	3,808	53.1%	\$496,467	-1.3%	
Condo - Apartment	508	-8.1%	1123	17.1%	46.5%	-20.9%	2,198	62.9%	\$389,358	1.9%	

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type								
	2 Months	1 Month	September, 2024					
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$401,300	\$648,100	\$639,700	\$649,000	\$664,700	\$665,500	\$669,100	\$659,800
Townhouse	\$306,200	\$508,500	\$501,700	\$499,400	\$516,800	\$513,700	\$509,800	\$496,000
Apartment	\$260,200	\$394,100	\$376,800	\$389,700	\$388,600	\$421,200	\$427,400	\$395,600











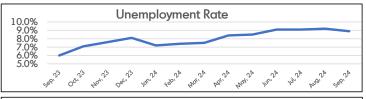




Windsor Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Jul, 2024	Aug, 2024	Sep, 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	9.1%	9.2%	8.9%	2.9pts
Number Employed	192,900	192,800	193,800	3.0%
Labour Participation Rate	64.4%	64.2%	64.2%	1.1pts



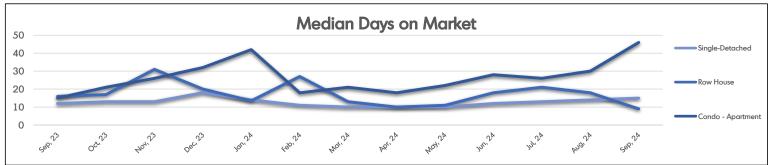




	Reporting Period: September, 2024										
	Sale	es	New L	New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		k Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family Detached	278	14.9%	704	31.3%	39.5%	46.1%	852	-10.7%	\$610,200	-1.5%	
Row House	5	-28.6%	20	-4.8%	25.0%	-25.0%	17	-34.6%	\$442,400	6.8%	
Condo	19	26.7%	66	6.5%	28.8%	19.0%	129	43.3%	\$394,800	2.2%	
		Reporting	g Period: O	ctober, 202	23 to Septem	ber, 2024					
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	PRICE	
Single Family Detached	3,071	-3.9%	6,568	10.2%	50.0%	-8.9%	7,506	4.4%	\$615,033	0.4%	
Row House	100	1.0%	217	-8.8%	50.5%	16.7%	214	-16.1%	\$432,883	8.4%	
Condo	328	2.5%	836	31.0%	39.4%	-28.3%	1,401	49.5%	\$389,075	0.0%	

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
5 Years 3 Years 1 Year 6 Months 3 Months 2 Months 1 Month September, 2024									
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$388,600	\$606,100	\$619,700	\$627,200	\$632,000	\$621,499	\$608,100	\$610,200	
Townhouse	\$252,500	\$333,800	\$414,200	\$433,900	\$445,700	\$445,100	\$441,200	\$442,400	
Condo	\$263,200	\$345,300	\$386,300	\$384,300	\$382,200	\$390,900	\$401,600	\$394,800	



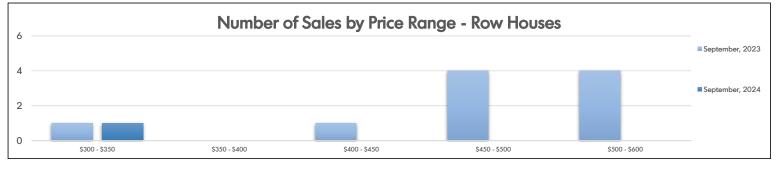






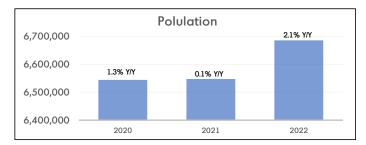


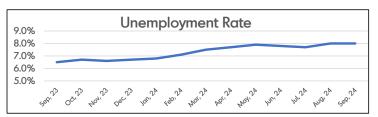


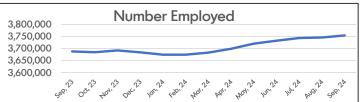


GTA Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	7.7%	8.0%	8.0%	1.5pts
Number Employed	3,743,200	3,745,700	3,754,200	1.8%
Labour Participation Rate	66.5%	66.5%	66.3%	-1.1pts

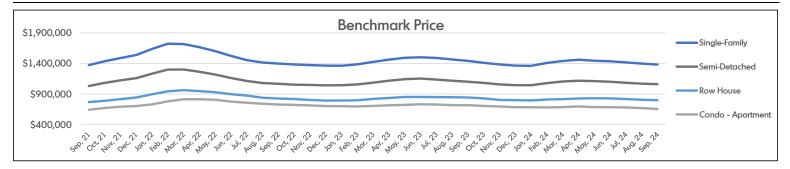


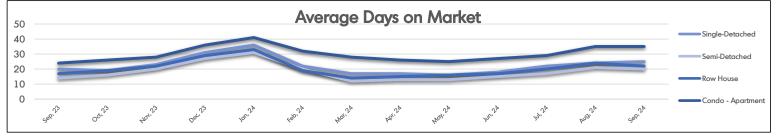




			Repor	ting Period:	September,	2024				
	Se	Sales		New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		(Price
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	2,354	9.5%	8,360	12.0%	28.2%	-2.2%	11,241	33.2%	\$1,380,300	-4.3%
Semi-Detached	446	10.9%	1,213	3.8%	36.8%	6.9%	1,333	23.5%	\$1,060,900	-3.6%
Row House	497	18.9%	1,626	20.3%	30.6%	-1.1%	2,007	45.3%	\$799,100	-5.1%
Condo - Apartment	1,312	0.4%	5,417	8.5%	24.2%	-7.5%	8,981	38.0%	\$654,300	-8.7%
		Report	ing Period: (October, 202	3 to Septemb	er, 2024				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	26,954	-6.2%	64,534	6.2%	43.4%	-11.4%	80,525	22.8%	\$1,290,833	-9.8%
Semi-Detached	5,292	-4.6%	9,539	-6.2%	58.5%	1.2%	9,189	12.0%	\$988,542	-9.6%
Row House	5,714	0.9%	13,022	14.1%	45.5%	-15.6%	13,815	38.0%	\$812,783	-1.5%
Condo - Apartment	16,605	-12.3%	48,008	9.8%	34.2%	-25.1%	76,999	35.5%	\$624,225	-12.3%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	September 2024	
Single-Family	\$990,600	\$1,372,700	\$1,442,100	\$1,439,600	\$1,435,300	\$1,416,200	\$1,397,100	\$1,380,300	
Semi-Detached	\$746,700	\$1,030,500	\$1,100,800	\$1,103,600	\$1,100,400	\$1,083,200	\$1,068,000	\$1,060,900	
Townhouse	\$577,600	\$766,800	\$841,800	\$815,800	\$828,100	\$817,200	\$805,200	\$799,100	
Apartment	\$538,900	\$641,500	\$716,600	\$684,800	\$683,700	\$679,200	\$667,700	\$654,300	





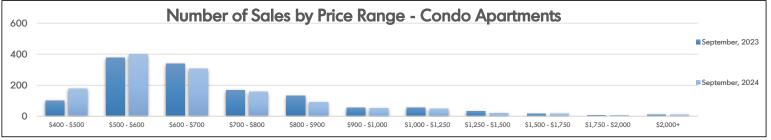






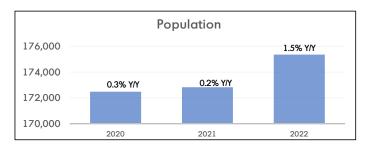


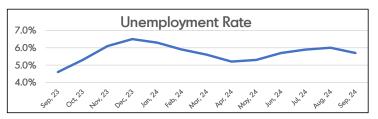


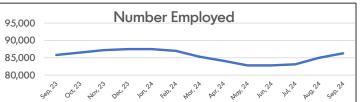


Sudbury Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Jul, 2024	Aug, 2024	Sep, 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	5.9%	6.0%	5.7%	1.1pts
Number Employed	83,100	85,000	86,300	0.6%
Labour Participation Rate	58.7%	60.0%	60.6%	-0.3pts



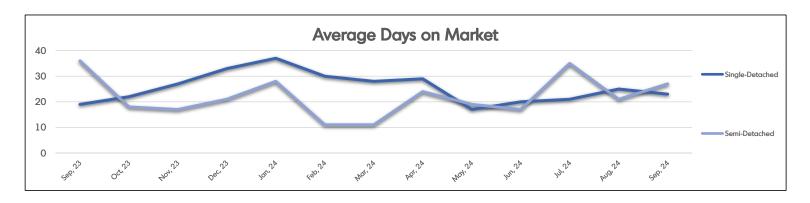




			Repor	ting Period:	September, 2	2024						
	Sales		New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Median Price			
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE Q3	Y/Y		
Single-Family Detached	84	13.5%	119	-7.8%	70.6%	23.1%	159	0.0%	\$465,317	5.4%		
Semi-Detached	14	180.0%	17	41.7%	82.4%	97.6%	11	22.2%	Not Available			
Reporting Period: October, 2023 to September, 2024												
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y		
Single-Family Detached	944	9.5%	1262	5.7%	79.2%	4.6%	1596	12.0%	\$514,007	9.3%		
Semi-Detached	102	15.9%	131	28.4%	77.8%	-21.0%	137	50.5%	Not Available			

Median Price by Timeframe and Property Type										
	Q4 2022	Q1 2023	Q2 2023	Q3 2023	Q4, 2023	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024		
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$397,667	\$410,200	\$495,467	\$441,092	\$401,017	\$419,983	\$481,263	\$465,317		













Resources

Statistis Canada - Interprovincial migration quarterly - Table: 17-10-0020-01

Statistics Canada - Labour Market Indicators - Tables: 71-607-X

Statistics Canada - CMHC housing starts, under construction and completions - Table: 34-10-0135-01

Statistics Canada - International Merchandise trade by province - Table: 12-10-0119-01

Statistics Canada - Manufacturing sales by industry and province - Table: 16-10-0048-01

Statistics Canada - Retail trade sales by province and territory - Table: 20-10-0008-01

Statistics Canada- Population estimates - Table: 17-10-0135-01

http://rbc.com/economics

http://www.cba.ca

https://www.statcan.gc.ca/eng/start

Statistics Canada - Poplulation Estimates Quarterly - Table: 17-10-009-01

https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/interest-rates/canadian-bonds

Statistics Canada - Average Weekly Earnings

Statistics Canada - Consumer Price Index

Calvert's Economic Definition Reference Guide

Ottawa Real Estate board

https://thoughtleadership.rbc.com/economics/canadian-fiscal-analysis/

https://ised-isde.canada.ca/site/office-superintendent-bankruptcy/en/statistics-and-research/insolvency-statistics-canada-fourth-

quarter-2023-part-1

- Interpreting the Data -

Inventory

Months of Inventory = Active Listings / Monthly Sales

Inventory > 6 months = Buyers Market

Inventory < 4 - 6 months = Balanced Market

Inventory < 4 months = Sellers Market

Sales to New Listings Ratio (SNLR): used as a leading indicator to gauge future market conditions

SNLR = Monthly Sales / New Listings

SNLLR > 60% = Sellers Market

SNLR < 40% = Buyers Market

SNLR = 40% to 60% = Balanced Market

Benchmark Price: how much the benchmark (average) house has appreciated or depreciated

Each month, the MLS® HPI uses more than 15 years of MLS® System data and sophisticated statistical models to define a "typical" home based on the features of homes that have been bought and sold. These benchmark homes are tracked across Canadian neighbourhoods and different types of houses.

Migration and Population Growth: An increase in population in the province is positively correlated with an increase in demand for housing and rentals

Housing Starts: Increase in housing supply, when housing starts trend up or down investors are predicting stronger or weaker demand for housing

Employment and Weekly Earnings: Positively correlates with demand for goods and services

Bond Yields: The bond market is a good predictor of mortgage rates, inflation and the direction of the economy

Normal yield curve starts with lower yields for lower maturity bonds then increases for bonds with higher maturity.

A normal yield curve slopes upward

Steep yield curve implies a growing economy moving which is often accompanied by higher inflation resulting in higher interest rates

Flat yield curve shows similar yields across all maturities and happens in times of economic uncertainty

Inverted yield curve is when short term interest rates exceed long term interests rates and suggests a severe economic slowdown.

Mortgage 90 Day Arrears: the trend can indicate a strong or weak economy

The statements and statistics in this report have been compiled by Calvert Home Mortgage Investment Corporation based on information from sources considered to be reliable. We make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to its accuracy or completeness. This publication is for the people we work with and should not be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy securities.