

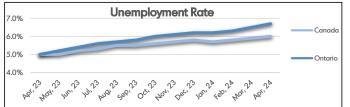
Reporting Period: End of April, 2024 Ontario Real Estate and Economic Report

- Ontario Economic Indicators -

Real GDP Yearly	2022	2023	2024f RBC	Y/Y
Ontario	4.9%	1.1%	0.5%	-0.6pts
Canada	3.5%	1.0%	0.8%	-0.2pts
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	2022	2023	2024f RBC	Y/Y
Ontario	3.4%	3.6%	2.6%	-1.2pts
Canada	3.5%	3.8%	2.5%	-1.3pts
Real GDP	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Feb 2024	Y/Y
Canada	-0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	-0.1 pts

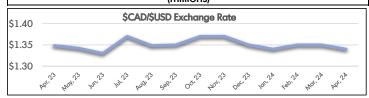
Unemployment Rate (Seasonally Adjusted - SA)	Feb, 2024	Mar, 2024	Apr, 2024	Y/Y
Canada	5.8%	5.9%	6.0%	1.0pts
Ontario	6.3%	6.5%	6.7%	1.7pts
Number Employed (SA 1000s)	Feb, 2024	Mar, 2024	Apr, 2024	Y/Y
Canada	20,363	20,389	20,432	1.7%
Ontario	7,932	7,951	7,970	1.0%
Labour Participation Rate (Seasonally Adiusted - SA)	Feb, 2024	Mar, 2024	Apr, 2024	Y/Y
Canada	65.3%	65.3%	65.4%	-0.3pts
Ontario	64.9%	64.9%	65.0%	-0.7pts

Population	Q4 2021	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Y/Y
Ontario	14,915,270	15,262,660	15,801,768	3.5%
Migration	Q3 2021	Q3 2022	Q3, 2023	Y/Y
Net Interprovincial Migration	-6,892	-11,581	-5,952	48.6%
Net International Migration	84,887	154,071	191,418	24.2%



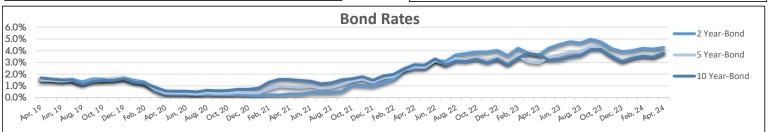
Mortage 90 Day Arrears	Q4 2021	Q4 2022	Q4, 2023	Y/Y
Ontario	0.06%	0.07%	0.12%	0.05pts
Canada	0.17%	0.15%	0.18%	0.03pts
Consumer Bankruptcies	Q4 2021	Q4 2022	Q4, 2023	Y/Y
Ontario	1,869	1,724	2,118	22.9%
Canada	6,492	5,820	6,578	13.0%
Ontario (Unadjusted)	Q4 2021	Q4 2022	Q4, 2023	Y/Y
Housing Starts	24,579	26,188	20,482	-21.8%

Economic Stats	Jan 2024	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Y/Y
Imports	33,252,265	35,644,330	39,918,176	2.9%
Exports	19,524,133	21,668,089	21,343,968	-5.4%
Trade Balance	-13,728,132	-13,976,241	-18,574,208	14.6%
Manufacturing (SA)	32,155,305	31,642,304	Not Available	-0.1%
Retail Sales (SA)	25,474,511	25,271,899	Not Available	1.2%
	(milli	ons)		



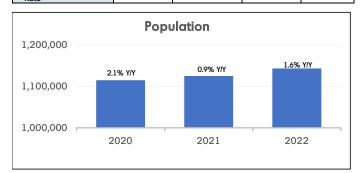


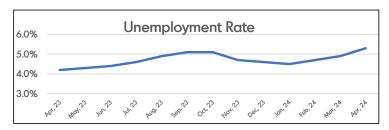


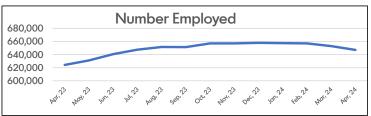


Ottawa Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Apr 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	4.7%	4.9%	5.3%	1.1pts
Number Employed	657,100	652,900	647,100	3.7%
Labour Participation Rate	69.2%	68.7%	68.1%	0.5pts

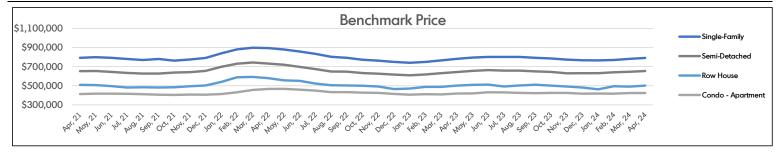


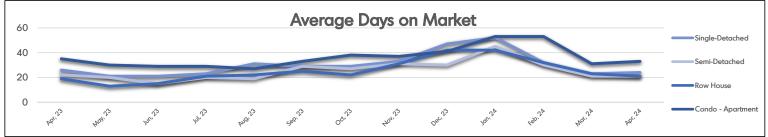


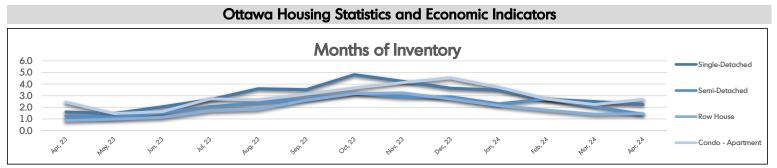


			Report	ing Period:	April, 2024					
	Sales		New	New Listings		ew Listings	Active Listings		Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	563	8.5%	1050	45.8%	53.6%	56.3%	1,263	48.1%	\$790,700	1.3%
Semi-Detached	88	22.2%	135	42.1%	65.2%	-14.0%	124	39.3%	\$653,100	1.6%
Row House	276	-2.5%	428	28.1%	64.5%	-23.9%	401	63.0%	\$500,800	-0.1%
Condo - Apartment	186	14.8%	352	38.0%	52.8%	-16.8%	498	25.4%	\$423,100	1.3%
		Rep	orting Peri	od: May, 20	23 to April, 2	2024				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	4578	5.9%	8,893	6.7%	56.3%	2.5%	12,912	18.5%	\$784,992	-0.6%
Semi-Detached	663	7.3%	1,110	-0.7%	63.4%	9.7%	1,388	4.0%	\$646,483	-0.1%
Row House	2355	2.4%	3,778	-3.5%	67.7%	4.6%	4,258	6.5%	\$495,658	-1.5%
Condo - Apartment	1823	8.1%	3,092	2.3%	58.9%	4.6%	4,801	5.2%	\$422,817	-1.5%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	April, 2024	
Single-Family Detached	\$516,900	\$791,700	\$780,900	\$785,400	\$764,800	\$768,800	\$781,100	\$790,700	
Semi-Detached	\$419,400	\$652,400	\$642,700	\$643,700	\$631,200	\$640,300	\$645,500	\$653,100	
Townhouse	\$305,100	\$509,400	\$501,100	\$501,100	\$462,200	\$495,000	\$489,800	\$500,800	
Apartment	\$294,200	\$412,800	\$417,700	\$424,100	\$418,500	\$417,000	\$423,200	\$423,100	

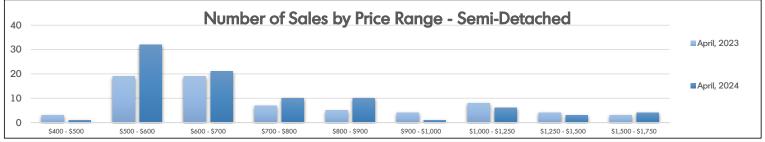




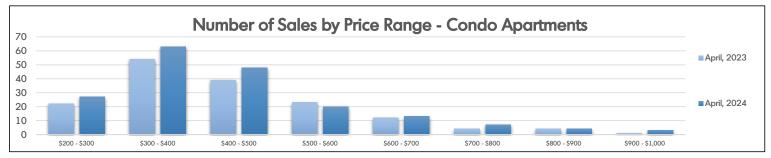






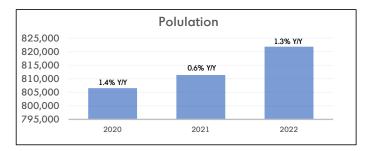


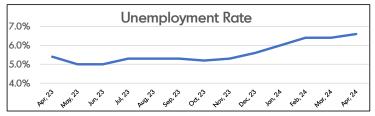


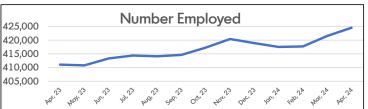


Hamilton Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Apr 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	6.4%	6.4%	6.6%	1.2pts
Number Employed	417,700	421,500	424,500	3.3%
Labour Participation	64.4%	64.9%	65.3%	1.2pts



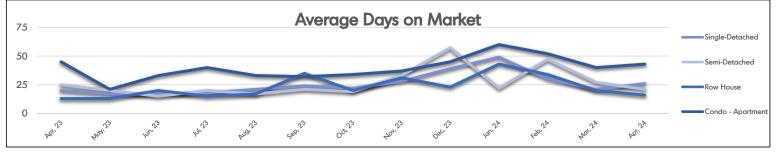


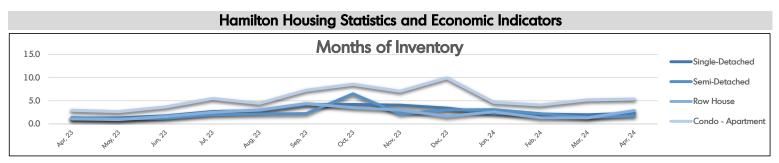


	Reporting Period: April, 2024									
	Sales		New	Listings	Sales to Listings		Active	E Listings	Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	266	-7.0%	517	28.0%	51.5%	-27.3%	608	67.5%	\$853,900	-0.4%
Semi-Detached	22	22.2%	33	57.1%	66.7%	-22.2%	38	52.0%	\$760,800	-0.3%
Row House	21	-16.0%	59	73.5%	35.6%	-51.6%	60	122.2%	\$664,200	-0.5%
Condo - Apartment	38	-19.1%	107	20.2%	35.5%	-32.8%	203	46.0%	\$464,200	-1.7%
		Re	eporting Per	iod: May, 20	23 to April, 20	024				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	2,686	1.1%	5,247	7.3%	56.1%	-2.8%	6,955	21.1%	\$840,167	-1.3%
Semi-Detached	223	0.5%	348	7.1%	66.1%	13.0%	447	7.5%	\$748,958	0.1%
Row House	256	21.3%	510	37.8%	55.1%	-4.0%	538	27.5%	\$659,708	0.2%
Condo - Apartment	369	10.8%	967	36.0%	39.4%	-17.0%	1,876	36.0%	\$480,008	0.0%

	Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type							
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	April 2024
Single-Family	\$559,800	\$832,700	\$857,500	\$816,300	\$812,100	\$832,700	\$846,900	\$853,900
Semi-Detached	\$475,700	\$700,700	\$763,000	\$729,200	\$727,500	\$748,200	\$754,500	\$760,800
Townhouse	\$381,500	\$568,700	\$667,700	\$650,800	\$636,000	\$646,100	\$659,700	\$664,200
Apartment	\$326,700	\$416,900	\$472,000	\$490,300	\$474,600	\$470,500	\$461,000	\$464,200



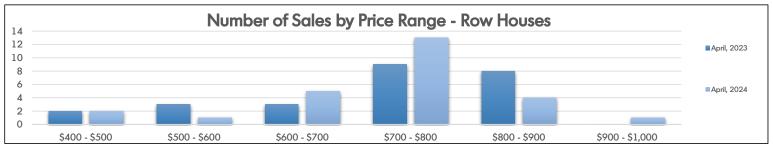








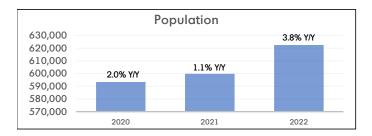


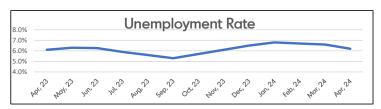


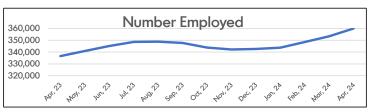


Kitchener-Waterloo Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Apr 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	6.7%	6.6%	6.2%	0.1pts
Number Employed	348,500	353,400	360,000	7.0%
Labour Participation	69.3%	69.8%	70.5%	1.4pts

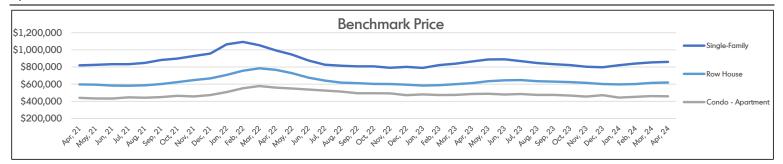


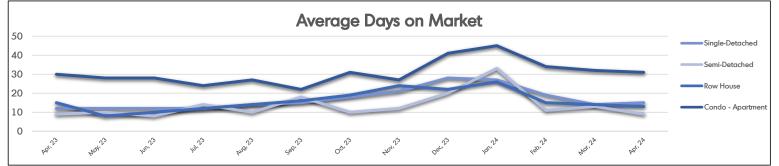


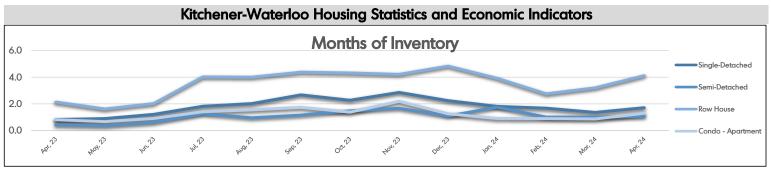


			Report	ing Period:	April, 2024					
	Sales		New Listings		Sales to Listings		Active	E Listings	Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	239	0.8%	496	62.6%	48.2%	-38.0%	408	80.7%	\$860,400	-0.5%
Semi-Detached	33	0.0%	52	57.6%	63.5%	-36.5%	35	150.0%	Not Availab	le
Row House	35	66.7%	67	131.0%	52.2%	-27.9%	45	164.7%	\$619,200	1.2%
Condo - Apartment	73	-2.7%	206	76.1%	35.4%	-44.7%	300	87.5%	\$458,400	-5.5%
		Rep	orting Peri	od: May, 20	023 to April, 2	2024				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single Family Detached	2,284	1.3%	4184	12.4%	58.8%	-14.2%	4032	26.3%	\$843,817	1.4%
Semi-Detached	263	-1.1%	374	5.6%	79.1%	-4.7%	265	15.2%	Not Availab	le
Row House	341	13.3%	566	19.4%	69.0%	3.3%	426	19.0%	\$622,283	0.1%
Condo - Apartment	776	26.8%	1742	41.9%	45.1%	-11.1%	2592	45.8%	\$467,758	-6.3%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	April 2024	
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$544,600	\$819,300	\$865,100	\$822,900	\$820,700	\$841,000	\$853,800	\$860,400	
Townhouse	\$353,900	\$597,500	\$611,600	\$623,500	\$597,500	\$601,200	\$614,900	\$619,200	
Apartment	\$318,600	\$440,900	\$484,900	\$466,600	\$444,000	\$452,500	\$461,900	\$458,400	











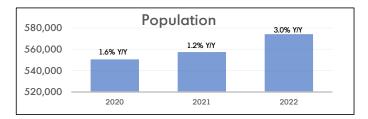


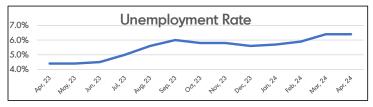




London Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Feb, 2024	Mar, 2024	Apr, 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	5.9%	6.4%	6.4%	2pts
Number Employed	310,800	310,900	313,000	5.1%
Labour Participation	65.9%	66.0%	66.2%	1.9pts

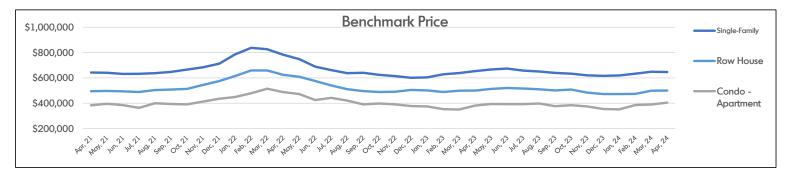


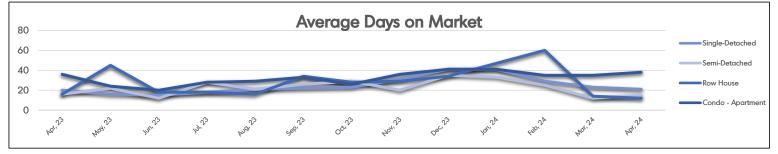


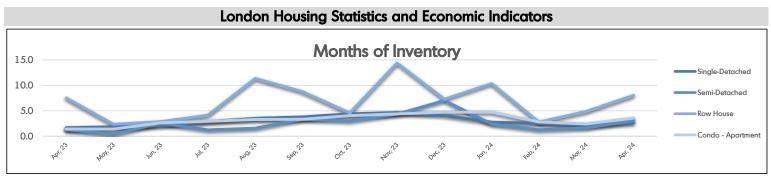


			Repor	ting Period:	April, 2024					
	Sales		New	New Listings		New Ratio	Active Listings		Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	306	-1.0%	611	38.2%	50.1%	-28.4%	804	48.0%	\$647,000	-1.1%
Semi-Detached	12	-7.7%	31	106.7%	38.7%	-55.3%	37	117.6%	Not Availab	ole
Row House	5	25.0%	19	35.7%	26.3%	-7.9%	40	33.3%	\$500,600	0.0%
Condo - Apartment	52	-16.1%	118	55.3%	56.7%	-30.5%	185	110.2%	\$405,000	5.9%
	•	Rep	orting Peri	iod: May, 20	23 to April,	2024			•	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single Family Detached	3,061	4.2%	6,147	8.1%	53.0%	-3.7%	8,950	24.3%	\$642,467	-0.4%
Semi-Detached	155	-8.3%	253	-1.2%	62.9%	-14.7%	297	3.8%	Not Availab	ole
Row House	71	34.0%	180	13.9%	55.3%	53.1%	380	42.3%	\$498,000	-3.8%
Condo - Apartment	548	6.8%	1,051	8.4%	54.6%	-1.1%	1,695	18.6%	\$383,617	0.0%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type										
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	April, 2024		
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$398,800	\$642,600	\$654,100	\$633,200	\$619,900	\$634,000	\$649,000	\$647,000		
Townhouse	\$307,700	\$495,400	\$500,400	\$508,700	\$472,900	\$474,200	\$499,400	\$500,600		
Apartment	\$247,100	\$384,100	\$382,400	\$385,300	\$351,400	\$386,300	\$389,700	\$405,000		





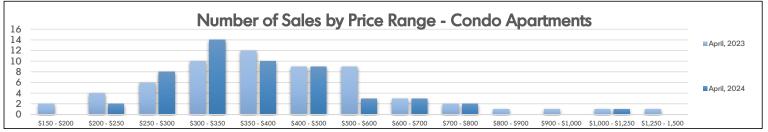








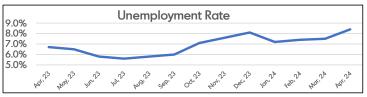


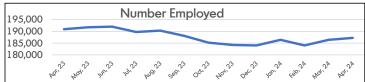


Windsor Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Feb, 2024	Mar, 2024	Apr, 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	7.4%	7.5%	8.4%	2.0pts
Number Employed	184,000	186,400	187,200	-1.9%
Labour Participation Rate	61.5%	62.1%	62.8%	-2.5pts



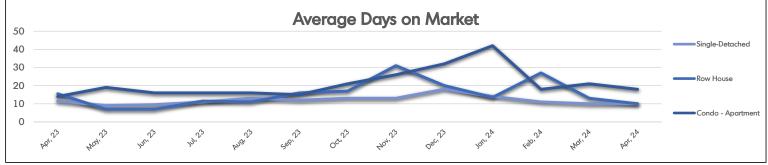


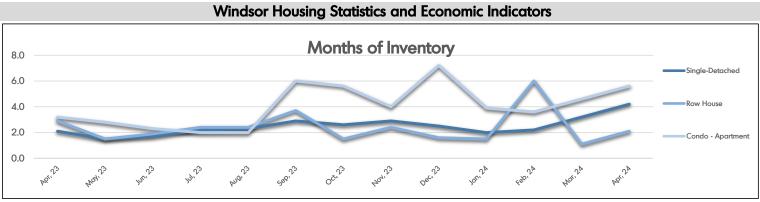


			Repo	rting Period:	April, 2024					
	Sc	ales			Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	319	-31.3%	630	-22.3%	50.6%	46.1%	600	-10.7%	\$636,000	6.8%
Row House	11	-21.4%	30	-3.2%	36.7%	-18.8%	20	-51.2%	\$421,300	12.7%
Condo	29	20.8%	94	77.4%	30.9%	-31.9%	129	69.7%	\$382,200	-0.3%
		Rep	orting Pe	riod: May, 20	23 to April,	2024				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	PRICE
Single Family Detached	3,160	7.1%	6,164	2.9%	53.4%	3.1%	6,722	-14.7%	\$616,992	-5.0%
Row House	95	-22.8%	223	-19.2%	47.0%	1.4%	188	-45.5%	\$423,008	3.1%
Condo	312	Not Available	760	Not Available	41.7%	Not Available	1,119	Not Available	\$386,717	N/A

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type										
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	April, 2024		
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached) \$369,000 \$516,600 \$595,400 \$609,500 \$594,400 \$599,200 \$627,200 \$636,000										
Townhouse	\$232,200	\$295,700	\$373,800	\$435,700	\$427,100	\$402,500	\$433,900	\$421,300		
Condo	\$229,900	\$327,100	\$383,500	\$394,300	\$384,700	\$376,300	\$384,300	\$382,200		









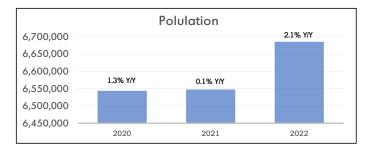


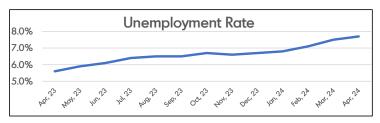


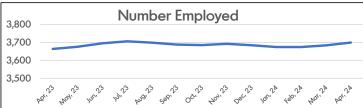


GTA Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Apr 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	7.1%	7.5%	7.7%	2.1pts
Number Employed	3,674	3,683	3,699	1.0%
Labour Participation	66.2%	66.4%	66.6%	0.0pts

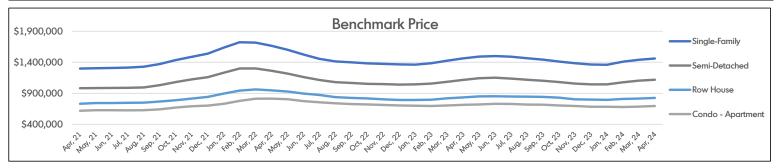


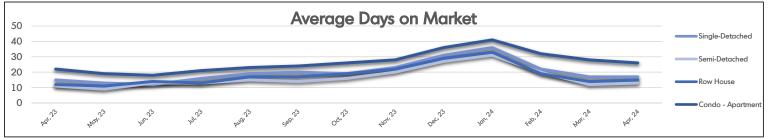


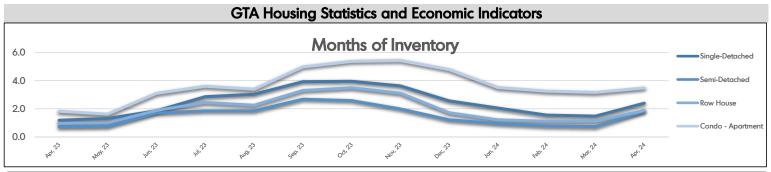


			Repor	ting Period:	April, 2024					
	Sales		New	Listings	Sales to Listings		Active	E Listings	Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	3,175	-7.9%	7,520	42.1%	42.2%	-17.1%	7,619	85.6%	\$1,460,400	-0.1%
Semi-Detached	620	-1.6%	810	3.3%	76.5%	-4.7%	1,127	148.2%	\$1,117,300	0.0%
Row House	655	2.2%	1,398	49.2%	46.9%	-31.5%	1,235	100.5%	\$824,600	-1.1%
Condo - Apartment	2,013	-6.8%	5,542	61.2%	36.3%	-42.2%	7,015	77.9%	\$695,500	-2.6%
		R	eporting Per	riod: May, 20	23 to April, 20	24				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	29,639	6.6%	66,083	17.2%	49.0%	-3.4%	71,749	19.3%	\$1,434,533	0.4%
Semi-Detached	5,861	2.8%	10,552	8.7%	63.0%	1.7%	8,949	14.5%	\$1,097,392	0.7%
Row House	6,053	7.6%	12,873	28.4%	51.1%	-13.8%	11,669	39.5%	\$825,900	-1.0%
Condo - Apartment	18,865	4.4%	48,709	21.0%	40.6%	-12.8%	67,494	30.7%	\$703,117	-3.5%

	Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	April 2024		
Single-Family	\$987,400	\$1,298,500	\$1,462,500	\$1,411,100	\$1,360,400	\$1,408,500	\$1,439,600	\$1,460,400		
Semi-Detached	\$734,300	\$981,900	\$1,116,900	\$1,080,700	\$1,043,700	\$1,076,300	\$1,103,600	\$1,117,300		
Townhouse	\$563,300	\$731,400	\$833,700	\$828,700	\$795,000	\$809,000	\$815,800	\$824,600		
Apartment	\$522,700	\$618,500	\$714,300	\$703,500	\$682,600	\$679,100	\$684,800	\$695,500		











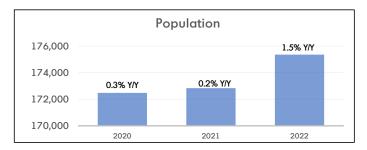


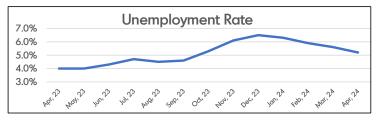


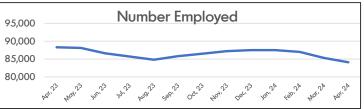


Sudbury Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Feb, 2024	Mar, 2024	Apr, 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	5.9%	5.6%	5.2%	1.2pts
Number Employed	87,000	85,300	84,100	-4.8%
Labour Participation	62.0%	60.7%	59.3%	-3.4pts



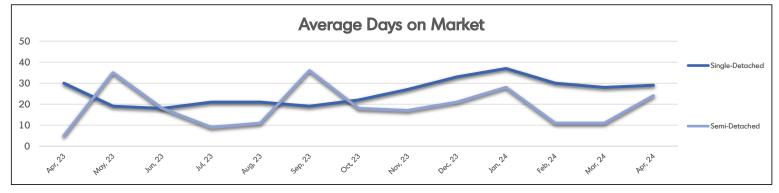


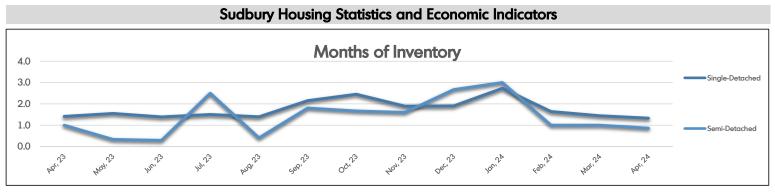


			Repor	ting Period:	April, 2024						
		Sales		New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family Detached	94	54.1%	141	107.4%	66.7%	-25.7%	125	39.0%	\$505,700	9.5%	
Semi-Detached	14	55.6%	16	23.1%	87.5%	26.4%	12	33.3%	Not Available		
		R	eporting Pe	riod: May, 20	23 to April, 20)24					
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y	
Single-Family Detached	936	8.1%	1304	14.8%	76.8%	-3.2%	1585	21.6%	\$477,308	5.1%	
Semi-Detached	82	-10.9%	100	-13.8%	93.6%	15.0%	91	-19.5%	Not Available		

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type										
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	April 2024		
Single-Family	\$289,900	\$410.900	\$462,000	\$463,900	\$457.600	\$470.500	\$473,700	\$505,700		













Resources

Statistis Canada - Interprovincial migration quarterly - Table: 17-10-0020-01

Statistics Canada - Labour Market Indicators - Tables: 71-607-X

Statistics Canada - CMHC housing starts, under construction and completions - Table: 34-10-0135-01

Statistics Canada - International Merchandise trade by province - Table: 12-10-0119-01

Statistics Canada - Manufacturing sales by industry and province - Table: 16-10-0048-01

Statistics Canada - Retail trade sales by province and territory - Table: 20-10-0008-01

Statistics Canada- Population estimates - Table: 17-10-0135-01

http://rbc.com/economics

http://www.cba.ca

https://www.statcan.gc.ca/eng/start

Statistics Canada - Poplulation Estimates Quarterly - Table: 17-10-009-01

https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/interest-rates/canadian-bonds

Statistics Canada - Average Weekly Earnings

Statistics Canada - Consumer Price Index

Calvert's Economic Definition Reference Guide

Ottawa Real Estate board

https://thoughtleadership.rbc.com/economics/canadian-fiscal-analysis/

https://ised-isde.canada.ca/site/office-superintendent-bankruptcy/en/statistics-and-research/insolvency-statistics-canada-fourth-quarter-2023-part-1

- Interpreting the Data -

Inventory

Months of Inventory = Active Listings / Monthly Sales

Inventory > 6 months = Buyers Market

Inventory < 4 - 6 months = Balanced Market

Inventory < 4 months = Sellers Market

Sales to New Listings Ratio (SNLR): used as a leading indicator to gauge future market conditions

SNLR = Monthly Sales / New Listings

SNLLR > 60% = Sellers Market

SNLR < 40% = Buyers Market

SNLR = 40% to 60% = Balanced Market

Benchmark Price: how much the benchmark (average) house has appreciated or depreciated

Each month, the MLS® HPI uses more than 15 years of MLS® System data and sophisticated statistical models to define a "typical" home based on the features of homes that have been bought and sold. These benchmark homes are tracked across Canadian neighbourhoods and different types of houses.

Migration and Population Growth: An increase in population in the province is positively correlated with an increase in demand for housing and rentals

Housing Starts: Increase in housing supply, when housing starts trend up or down investors are predicting stronger or weaker demand for housing

Employment and Weekly Earnings: Positively correlates with demand for goods and services

Bond Yields: The bond market is a good predictor of mortgage rates, inflation and the direction of the economy

Normal yield curve starts with lower yields for lower maturity bonds then increases for bonds with higher maturity.

A normal yield curve slopes upward

Steep yield curve implies a growing economy moving which is often accompanied by higher inflation resulting in higher interest rates

Flat yield curve shows similar yields across all maturities and happens in times of economic uncertainty

Inverted yield curve is when short term interest rates exceed long term interests rates and suggests a severe economic slowdown.

Mortgage 90 Day Arrears: the trend can indicate a strong or weak economy

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