

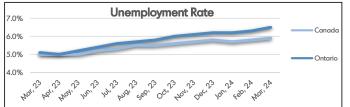
Reporting Period: End of March, 2024 Ontario Real Estate and Economic Report

- Ontario Economic Indicators -

Real GDP Yearly	2022	2023	2024f RBC	Y/Y
Ontario	4.9%	1.1%	0.5%	-3.8pts
Canada	3.5%	1.0%	0.8%	-2.5pts
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	2022	2023	2024f RBC	Y/Y
Ontario	3.4%	3.6%	2.6%	-5.0pts
Canada	3.5%	3.8%	2.5%	-4.8pts
Real GDP	Nov, 2023	Dec, 2023	Jan, 2024	Y/Y
Canada	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.9%

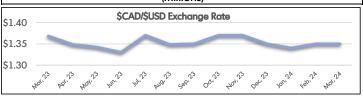
Unemployment Rate (Seasonally Adjusted - SA)	Jan, 2024	Feb, 2024	Mar, 2024	Y/Y
Canada	5.7%	5.8%	5.9%	0.9pts
Ontario	6.2%	6.3%	6.5%	1.4pts
Number Employed (SA 1000s)	Jan, 2024	Feb, 2024	Mar, 2024	Y/Y
Canada	20,335	20,363	20,389	1.6%
Ontario	7,934	7,932	7,951	1.1%
Labour Participation Rate (Seasonally Adjusted - SA)	Jan, 2024	Feb, 2024	Mar, 2024	Y/Y
Canada	65.4%	65.3%	65.3%	-0.4pts
Ontario	65%	64.9%	64.9%	-0.6pts

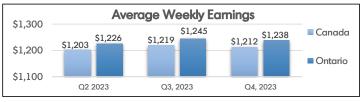
Population	Q4 2021	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Y/Y
Ontario	14,915,270	15,262,660	15,801,768	3.5%
Migration	Q3 2021	Q3 2022	Q3, 2023	Y/Y
Net Interprovincial Migration	-6,892	-11,581	-5,952	48.6%
Net International Migration	84,887	154,071	191,418	24.2%



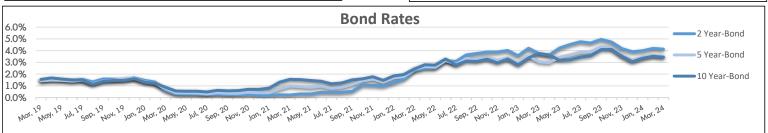
Mortage 90 Day Arrears	Q4 2021	Q4 2022	Q4, 2023	Y/Y
Ontario	0.06%	0.07%	0.12%	0.05pts
Canada	0.17%	0.15%	0.18%	0.03pts
Consumer Bankruptcies	Q42021	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Y/Y
Ontario	2,006	1,724	2,118	22.9%
Canada	7,071	6,587	7,781	18.1%
Ontario (Unadjusted)	Q4 2021	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Y/Y
Housing Starts	24,579	26,188	20,482	-21.8%

Economic Stats	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Y/Y						
Imports	38,816,864	36,298,417	33,252,265	-4.0%						
Exports	21,060,645	19,128,654	19,524,133	-5.2%						
Trade Balance	-17,756,219	-17,169,763	-13,728,132	-2.2%						
Manufacturing (SA)	31,873,120	30,954,858	32,155,305	1.0%						
Retail Sales (SA)	24,901,047	25,262,659	25,474,511	2.8%						
	(millions)									



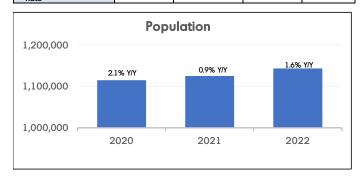


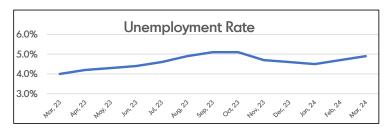


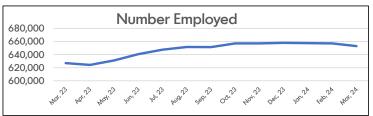


Ottawa Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Jan 2024	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	4.5%	4.7%	4.9%	0.9pts
Number Employed	657,500	657,100	652,900	4.1%
Labour Participation Rate	69.3%	69.2%	68.7%	0.8pts



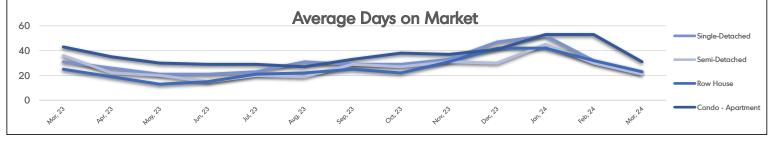


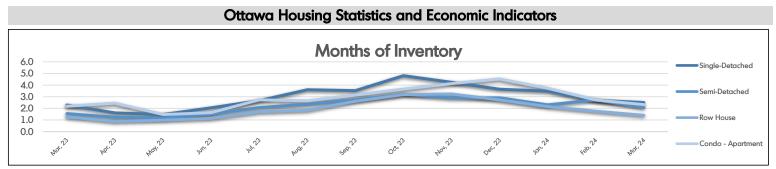


	Reporting Period: March, 2024									
	Sa	les	New	Listings	Sales to Ne Ratio	ew Listings	Active	Listings	Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	429	12.3%	860	19.8%	49.9%	57.8%	1,071	25.3%	\$781,100	2.2%
Semi-Detached	53	-13.1%	85	-1.2%	62.4%	-12.1%	109	14.7%	\$645,500	2.2%
Row House	230	7.5%	332	5.1%	69.3%	2.3%	323	19.2%	\$489,800	0.5%
Condo - Apartment	181	3.4%	314	17.6%	57.6%	-12.1%	421	10.5%	\$423,200	3.5%
		Repo	orting Perio	d: April, 20	23 to March,	2024				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	4534	2.2%	8,563	-0.5%	57.8%	6.7%	12,485	17.5%	\$784,175	-1.9%
Semi-Detached	647	3.0%	1,070	-7.4%	64.3%	13.4%	1,353	2.4%	\$645,617	-1.3%
Row House	2362	1.5%	3,684	-9.3%	69.4%	10.0%	4,103	4.0%	\$495,683	-2.8%
Condo - Apartment	1793	0.8%	2,995	-4.2%	59.6%	4.7%	4,700	6.5%	\$422,367	-2.5%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type								
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	March, 2024
Single-Family Detached	\$508,400	\$780,400	\$764,300	\$791,200	\$766,800	\$764,800	\$768,800	\$781,100
Semi-Detached	\$412,000	\$648,700	\$631,600	\$649,600	\$631,200	\$631,200	\$640,300	\$645,500
Townhouse	\$295,600	\$524,200	\$487,400	\$510,900	\$481,100	\$462,200	\$495,000	\$489,800
Apartment	\$291,900	\$401,200	\$408,800	\$422,300	\$417,200	\$418,500	\$417,000	\$423,200

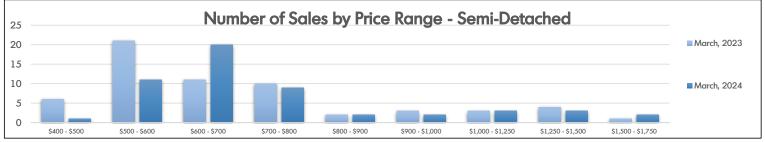




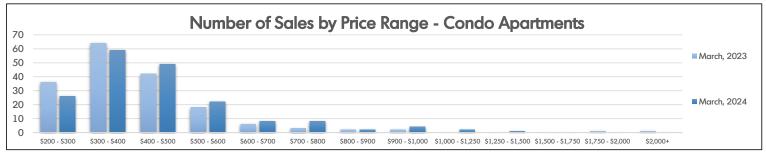






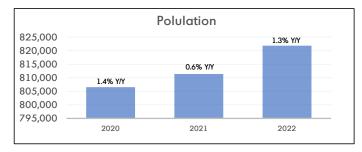


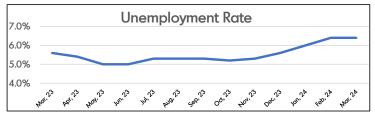


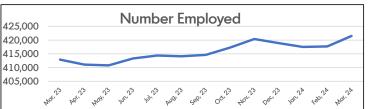


Hamilton Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Jan 2024	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	6.0%	6.4%	6.4%	0.8pts
Number Employed	417,500	417,700	421,500	2.1%
Labour Participation Rate	64.3%	64.4%	64.9%	0.3pts



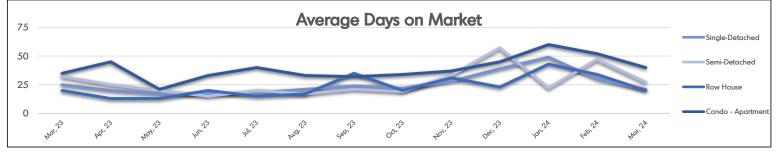


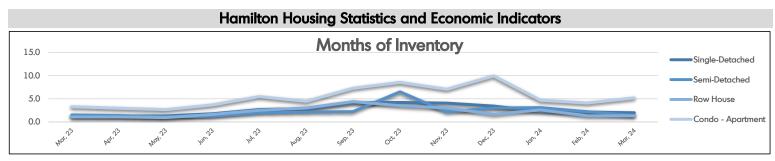


	Reporting Period: March, 2024									
	Sales		New Listings		Sales to Listings		Active	Listings	Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	252	-12.5%	407	6.3%	61.9%	-17.7%	500	37.4%	\$846,900	3.2%
Semi-Detached	25	25.0%	31	3.3%	80.6%	21.0%	35	16.7%	\$754,500	3.5%
Row House	28	12.0%	43	53.6%	65.1%	-27.1%	37	37.0%	\$659,700	1.5%
Condo - Apartment	34	-10.5%	112	55.6%	30.4%	-42.5%	176	40.8%	\$461,000	-1.2%
		Re	porting Perio	od: April, 20	23 to March, 2	2024	•		•	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	2,706	1.0%	5,134	1.7%	57.7%	2.4%	6,710	17.5%	\$840,467	-2.9%
Semi-Detached	219	0.5%	336	-0.9%	67.6%	20.6%	434	5.6%	\$749,142	-1.0%
Row House	260	28.1%	485	26.6%	58.3%	7.3%	505	17.4%	\$660,000	-0.4%
Condo - Apartment	378	12.2%	949	34.8%	40.9%	-15.3%	1,812	34.8%	\$480,658	-7.1%

	Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type							
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	March 2024
Single-Family	\$556,500	\$834,900	\$820,600	\$848,300	\$804,500	\$812,100	\$832,700	\$846,900
Semi-Detached	\$466,200	\$701,700	\$729,200	\$757,000	\$708,800	\$727,500	\$748,200	\$754,500
Townhouse	\$379,200	\$563,600	\$649,900	\$673,500	\$644,100	\$636,000	\$646,100	\$659,700
Apartment	\$325,600	\$409,400	\$466,700	\$494,500	\$476,900	\$474,600	\$470,500	\$461,000





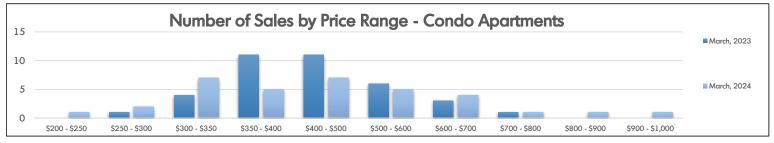






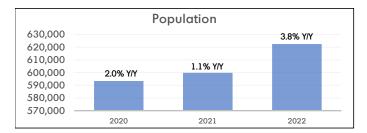


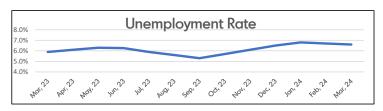


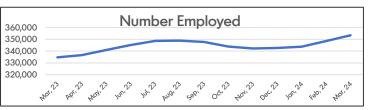


Kitchener-Waterloo Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Jan 2024	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	6.8%	6.7%	6.6%	0.7pts
Number Employed	343,700	348,500	353,400	5.6%
Labour Participation Rate	68.7%	69.3%	69.8%	1.0pts



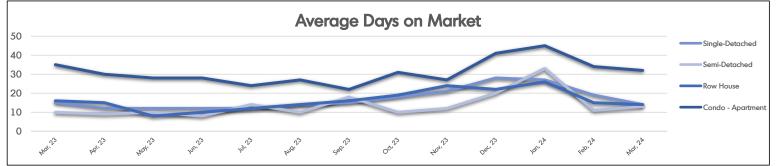


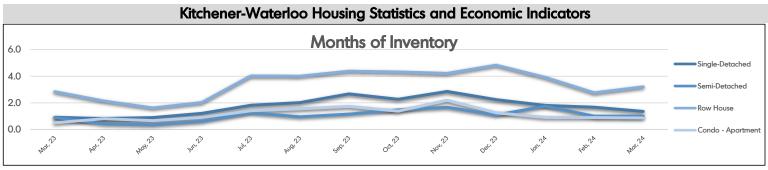


			Report	ing Period:	March, 2024					
	Sales		New I	New Listings		Sales to New Listinas Ratio		Listings	Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	208	-4.1%	346	21.0%	60.1%	-20.8%	283	40.1%	\$853,800	1.7%
Semi-Detached	24	14.3%	36	28.6%	66.7%	-11.1%	24	26.3%	Not Availab	le
Row House	30	-6.3%	46	35.3%	65.2%	-30.7%	26	62.5%	\$614,900	2.4%
Condo - Apartment	71	16.4%	165	39.8%	43.0%	-16.8%	227	31.2%	\$461,900	-2.6%
		Repo	orting Perio	d: April, 20	23 to March,	2024				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single Family Detached	2,282	0.0%	3993	1.3%	61.3%	-7.5%	3819	17.1%	\$844,208	0.1%
Semi-Detached	263	-0.8%	355	-5.6%	82.2%	3.3%	244	2.5%	Not Availab	le
Row House	327	4.5%	528	5.0%	70.6%	7.9%	398	8.4%	\$621,650	-2.1%
Condo - Apartment	778	27.1%	1653	31.9%	47.5%	-4.6%	2452	42.7%	\$469,967	-7.1%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	March 2024	
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$541,900	\$825,500	\$839,500	\$832,900	\$798,100	\$820,700	\$841,000	\$853,800	
Townhouse	\$348,700	\$562,300	\$600,500	\$630,300	\$602,000	\$597,500	\$601,200	\$614,900	
Apartment	\$313,500	\$421,600	\$474,000	\$475,300	\$471,800	\$444,000	\$452,500	\$461,900	











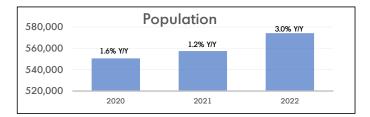


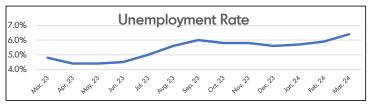




London Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Jan, 2024	Feb, 2024	Mar, 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	5.7%	5.9%	6.4%	1.6pts
Number Employed	312,100	310,800	310,900	4.8%
Labour Participation	66.3%	65.9%	66.0%	1.4pts



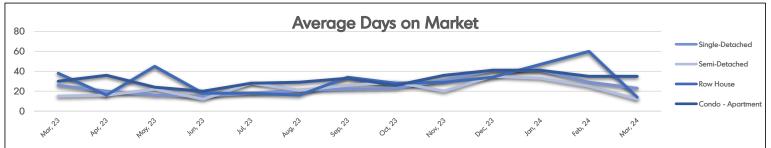


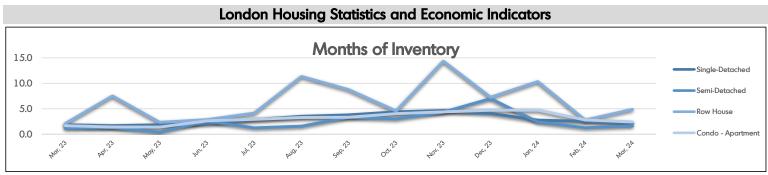


			Report	ting Period:	March, 202	4				
	Sales		New Listings		Sales to Listings		Active Listings		Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	303	4.1%	510	15.1%	59.4%	-9.6%	662	21.9%	\$649,000	1.6%
Semi-Detached	13	-7.1%	21	90.9%	61.9%	-51.4%	21	31.3%	Not Availab	le
Row House	7	-41.7%	18	-5.3%	38.9%	-38.4%	34	36.0%	\$499,400	0.0%
Condo - Apartment	63	10.5%	101	27.8%	62.4%	-13.5%	151	57.3%	\$389,700	11.2%
		Repo	orting Perio	d: April, 20	23 to March	, 2024				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single Family Detached	3,059	2.6%	5,978	1.0%	54.6%	1.9%	8,664	22.3%	\$643,058	-2.0%
Semi-Detached	156	-12.8%	237	-16.0%	66.9%	-6.0%	277	-6.1%	Not Availab	le
Row House	70	20.7%	175	10.1%	55.5%	43.2%	370	51.6%	\$497,983	-5.7%
Condo - Apartment	558	6.3%	1,009	-0.9%	56.7%	6.1%	1,598	12.5%	\$381,733	0.0%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
5 Years 3 Years 1 Year 6 Months 3 Months 2 Months 1 Month March, 2024									
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$393,400	\$629,700	\$638,500	\$639,700	\$616,700	\$619,900	\$634,000	\$649,000	
Townhouse	\$313,700	\$494,000	\$499,500	\$501,700	\$473,300	\$472,900	\$474,200	\$499,400	
Apartment	\$244,200	\$368,200	\$350,600	\$376,800	\$355,100	\$351,400	\$386,300	\$389,700	

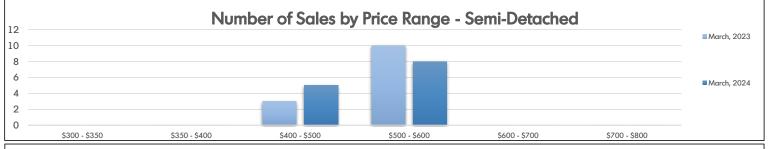




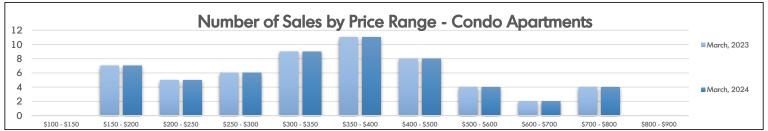








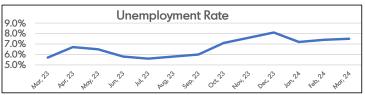




Windsor Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Jan, 2024	Feb, 2024	Mar, 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	7.2%	7.4%	7.5%	2.0pts
Number Employed	186,400	184,000	186,400	-2.9%
Labour Participation Rate	62.4%	61.5%	62.1%	-3.2pts



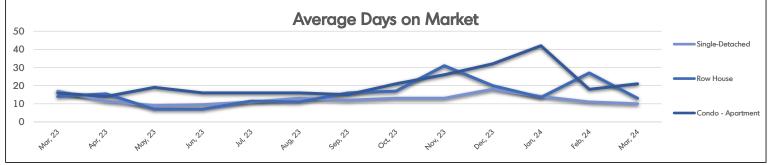


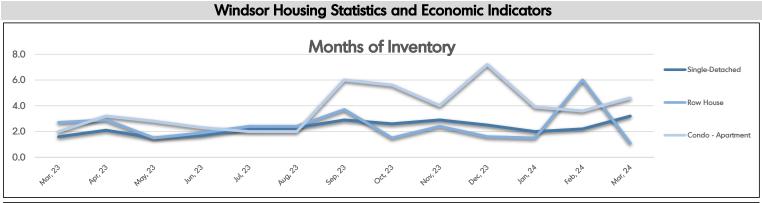


			Repo	rting Period:	March, 202	24				
	Se	Sales		New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		e Listings	Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	264	40.4%	495	49.5%	53.3%	46.1%	519	-10.7%	\$627,200	4.4%
Row House	10	0.0%	14	-39.1%	71.4%	64.3%	11	-79.2%	\$433,900	22.6%
Condo	31	0.0%	64	48.8%	48.4%	-32.8%	111	82.0%	\$384,300	-0.3%
		Repo	rting Peri	od: April, 20	23 to March	1, 2024				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	PRICE
Single Family Detached	3,305	21.4%	6,345	12.9%	53.9%	4.8%	7,077	-6.3%	\$613,608	-7.0%
Row House	98	-21.0%	224	-18.5%	47.7%	2.0%	209	-39.1%	\$419,050	2.0%
Condo	307	Not Available	719	Not Available	42.9%	Not Available	1,066	Not Available	\$386,825	N/A

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type										
5 Years 3 Years 1 Year 6 Months 3 Months 2 Months 1 Month March, 2024										
Single-Family (detached & semi-detached)	\$362,800	\$493,500	\$600,900	\$619,700	\$597,300	\$594,400	\$599,200	\$627,200		
Townhouse	\$232,300	\$289,400	\$353,800	\$414,200	\$444,800	\$427,100	\$402,500	\$433,900		
Condo	\$224,800	\$323,600	\$385,600	\$386,300	\$388,200	\$384,700	\$376,300	\$384,300		

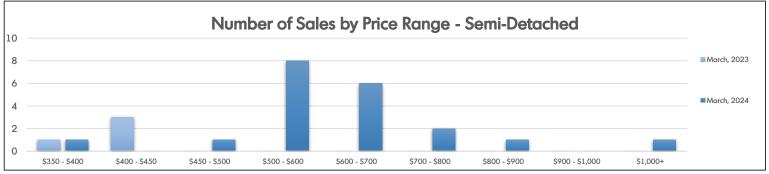








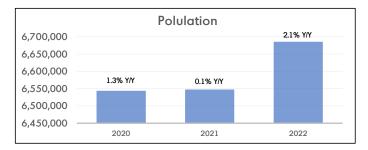


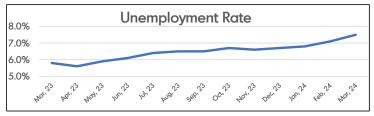


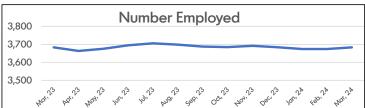


GTA Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Jan 2024	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	6.8%	7.1%	7.5%	1.7pts
Number Employed	3,674	3,674	3,683	0.0%
Labour Participation	66.3%	66.2%	66.4%	0.0pts



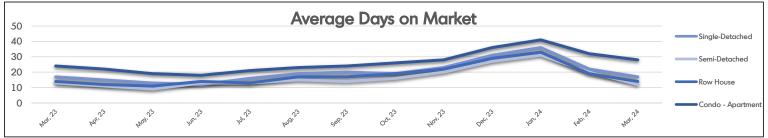


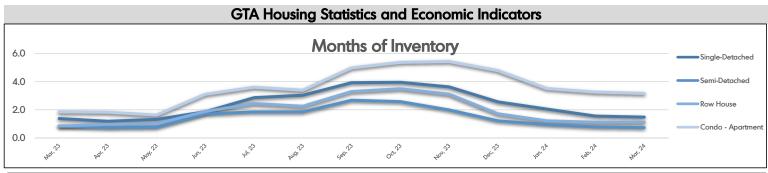


			Repor	ting Period:	March, 2024					
	Sc	Sales		New Listings		New Ratio	Active	Listings	Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	2,893	1.9%	5,620	20.5%	51.5%	-15.4%	4,292	9.4%	\$1,439,600	1.1%
Semi-Detached	579	4.1%	916	18.7%	63.2%	-12.2%	429	-8.7%	\$1,103,600	1.7%
Row House	643	0.5%	1,170	27.7%	55.0%	-21.3%	717	33.0%	\$815,800	-0.3%
Condo - Apartment	1,842	-13.2%	4,292	19.2%	42.9%	-27.2%	5,834	48.4%	\$684,800	-2.7%
		Re	porting Peri	od: April, 202	23 to March, 2	024				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	29,912	7.8%	63,856	7.9%	49.7%	-0.4%	68,235	10.5%	\$1,434,708	-0.8%
Semi-Detached	5,871	0.1%	10,526	-0.9%	63.3%	7.0%	8,276	-1.0%	\$1,097,358	-0.4%
Row House	6,039	6.4%	12,412	15.4%	52.9%	-7.3%	11,050	25.5%	\$826,658	-2.1%
Condo - Apartment	19,012	5.3%	46,606	12.1%	42.8%	-5.0%	64,423	25.3%	\$704,683	-4.4%

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type									
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	March 2024	
Single-Family	\$981,600	\$1,288,600	\$1,424,500	\$1,442,100	\$1,364,200	\$1,360,400	\$1,408,500	\$1,439,600	
Semi-Detached	\$728,600	\$972,300	\$1,084,900	\$1,100,800	\$1,043,400	\$1,043,700	\$1,076,300	\$1,103,600	
Townhouse	\$559,100	\$722,400	\$818,500	\$841,800	\$797,600	\$795,000	\$809,000	\$815,800	
Apartment	\$516,400	\$603,400	\$703,700	\$716,600	\$683,200	\$682,600	\$679,100	\$684,800	











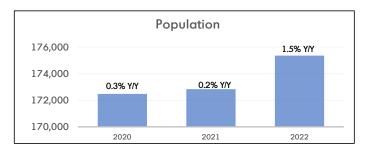


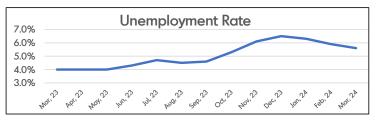


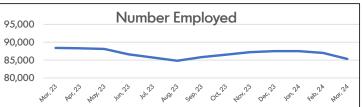


Sudbury Housing Statistics and Economic Indicators

ECONOMY (SA)	Jan, 2024	Feb, 2024	Mar, 2024	Y/Y
Unemployment Rate	6.3%	5.9%	5.6%	1.6pts
Number Employed	87,500	87,000	85,300	-3.5%
Labour Participation	62.8%	62.0%	60.7%	-2.2pts



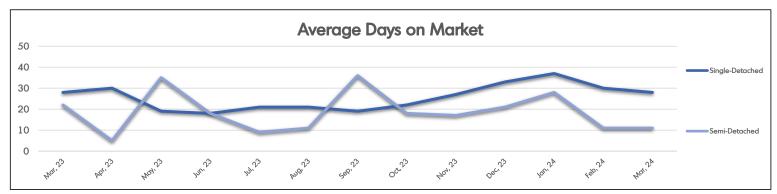


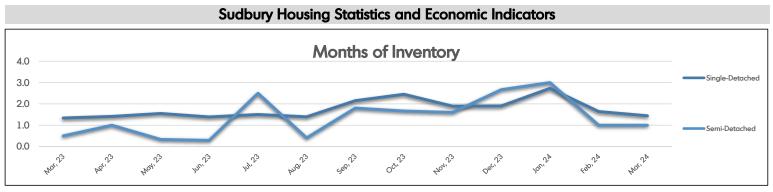


			Repor	ting Period:	March, 2024	,				
	Sales		New Listings		Sales to New Listings Ratio		Active Listings		Benchmark Price	
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	66	-14.3%	83	-19.4%	79.5%	6.4%	95	-7.9%	\$473,700	4.2%
Semi-Detached	10	-28.6%	13	18.2%	76.9%	-39.6%	10	42.9%	Not Available	
		Re	porting Peri	od: April, 202	23 to March, 2	024				
	TOTAL	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVERAGE	Y/Y	TOTAL	Y/Y	AVE PRICE	Y/Y
Single-Family Detached	903	-0.8%	83	9.2%	79.5%	-0.9%	95	-5.0%	\$473,667	3.5%
Semi-Detached	77	-15.4%	97	-11.0%	92.0%	6.2%	88	-17.8%	Not Available	

Benchmark Price by Timeframe and Property Type										
	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	6 Months	3 Months	2 Months	1 Month	March 2024		
Single-Family	\$277,800	\$395,600	\$454,600	\$482,300	\$454,800	\$457,600	\$470,500	\$473,700		













Resources

Statistis Canada - Interprovincial migration quarterly - Table: 17-10-0020-01

Statistics Canada - Labour Market Indicators - Tables: 71-607-X

Statistics Canada - CMHC housing starts, under construction and completions - Table: 34-10-0135-01

Statistics Canada - International Merchandise trade by province - Table: 12-10-0119-01

Statistics Canada - Manufacturing sales by industry and province - Table: 16-10-0048-01

Statistics Canada - Retail trade sales by province and territory - Table: 20-10-0008-01

Statistics Canada- Population estimates - Table: 17-10-0135-01

http://rbc.com/economics

http://www.cba.ca

https://www.statcan.gc.ca/eng/start

Statistics Canada - Poplulation Estimates Quarterly - Table: 17-10-009-01

https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/interest-rates/canadian-bonds

Statistics Canada - Average Weekly Earnings

Statistics Canada - Consumer Price Index

Calvert's Economic Definition Reference Guide

Ottawa Real Estate board

https://thoughtleadership.rbc.com/economics/canadian-fiscal-analysis/

https://ised-isde.canada.ca/site/office-superintendent-bankruptcy/en/statistics-and-research/insolvency-statistics-canada-fourth-quality-approximation-appro

- Interpreting the Data -

Inventory

Months of Inventory = Active Listings / Monthly Sales

Inventory > 6 months = Buyers Market

Inventory < 4 - 6 months = Balanced Market

Inventory < 4 months = Sellers Market

Sales to New Listings Ratio (SNLR): used as a leading indicator to gauge future market conditions

SNLR = Monthly Sales / New Listings

SNLLR > 60% = Sellers Market

SNLR < 40% = Buyers Market

SNLR = 40% to 60% = Balanced Market

Benchmark Price: how much the benchmark (average) house has appreciated or depreciated

Each month, the MLS® HPI uses more than 15 years of MLS® System data and sophisticated statistical models to define a "typical" home based on the features of homes that have been bought and sold. These benchmark homes are tracked across Canadian neighbourhoods and different types of houses.

Migration and Population Growth: An increase in population in the province is positively correlated with an increase in demand for housing and rentals

Housing Starts: Increase in housing supply, when housing starts trend up or down investors are predicting stronger or weaker demand for housing

Employment and Weekly Earnings: Positively correlates with demand for goods and services

Bond Yields: The bond market is a good predictor of mortgage rates, inflation and the direction of the economy

Normal yield curve starts with lower yields for lower maturity bonds then increases for bonds with higher maturity.

A normal yield curve slopes upward

Steep yield curve implies a growing economy moving which is often accompanied by higher inflation resulting in higher interest rates

Flat yield curve shows similar yields across all maturities and happens in times of economic uncertainty

Inverted yield curve is when short term interest rates exceed long term interests rates and suggests a severe economic slowdown.

Mortgage 90 Day Arrears: the trend can indicate a strong or weak economy

The statements and statistics in this report have been compiled by Calvert Home Mortgage Investment Corporation based on information from sources considered to be reliable. We make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to its accuracy or completeness. This publication is for the people we work with and should not be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy securities.

Our team is pleased to share with you our monthly report on Ontario's key economic factors with some of the key points summarized

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